

ΠΑΓΚΟΣΜΙΟ ΕΜΠΟΡΙΟ

ΑΓΑΘΑ και ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΕΣ

Global exports of goods (billion EUR, %)

Reporter	Value in billion EUR					Compound annual growth rate			World share	World ranking
	2008	2013	2016	2017	2018	10y (2008-2018)	5y (2013-2018)	1y (2017-2018)	2018	2018
World	8 209.2	11 235.1	11 183.4	12 169.0	12 875.9	4.6%	2.8%	5.8%	100.0%	-
Australia	126.2	190.9	172.8	203.0	215.7	5.5%	2.5%	6.3%	1.7%	15
Brazil	134.6	182.0	166.7	192.8	205.2	4.3%	2.4%	6.5%	1.6%	18
Canada	310.3	345.1	352.0	370.8	379.1	2.0%	1.9%	2.2%	2.9%	9
China	971.5	1 664.5	1 930.3	2 018.3	2 118.0	8.1%	4.9%	4.9%	16.4%	1
EU-28	1 309.1	1 736.5	1 745.5	1 879.1	1 956.5	4.1%	2.4%	4.1%	15.2%	2
Hong Kong	246.8	345.8	417.8	487.0	481.9	6.9%	6.9%	-1.1%	3.7%	6
India	132.6	237.2	236.6	262.2	273.7	7.5%	2.9%	4.4%	2.1%	11
Japan	531.7	538.1	582.6	617.9	624.9	1.6%	3.0%	1.1%	4.9%	4
Malaysia	135.7	172.0	171.1	192.8	210.8	4.5%	4.2%	9.3%	1.6%	17
Mexico	198.1	286.1	337.8	362.4	381.5	6.8%	5.9%	5.3%	3.0%	7
Russia	316.6	397.0	258.0	314.9	380.3	1.9%	-0.9%	20.8%	3.0%	8
Saudi Arabia	245.0	337.6	182.3	195.1	250.1	0.2%	-5.8%	28.2%	1.9%	13
Singapore	230.1	310.3	298.6	324.0	349.7	4.3%	2.4%	7.9%	2.7%	10
South Korea	286.8	421.4	448.0	497.5	512.9	6.0%	4.0%	3.1%	4.0%	5
Switzerland	136.2	269.4	275.0	264.7	262.4	6.8%	-0.5%	-0.9%	2.0%	12
Thailand	119.6	169.0	193.1	208.8	211.8	5.9%	4.6%	1.4%	1.6%	16
Turkey	89.8	114.3	128.8	139.0	142.2	4.7%	4.5%	2.3%	1.1%	21
United Arab Emirates	133.0	198.5	160.5	177.0	240.5	6.1%	3.9%	35.9%	1.9%	14
USA	884.0	1 188.5	1 313.3	1 368.2	1 409.2	4.8%	3.5%	3.0%	10.9%	3
Vietnam	42.7	96.9	158.6	188.8	202.3	16.8%	15.8%	7.1%	1.6%	19

Global imports of goods (billion EUR, %)

Reporter	Value in billion EUR					Compound annual growth rate			World share	World ranking
	2008	2013	2016	2017	2018	10y (2008-2018)	5y (2013-2018)	1y (2017-2018)	2018	2018
World	8 512.9	11 390.5	11 540.2	12 424.4	13 118.3	4.4%	2.9%	5.6%	100.0%	-
Australia	137.7	185.8	181.7	201.4	204.0	4.0%	1.9%	1.3%	1.6%	13
Brazil	124.8	191.2	131.1	141.4	160.9	2.6%	-3.4%	13.7%	1.2%	20
Canada	294.2	368.7	385.7	404.9	411.1	3.4%	2.2%	1.5%	3.1%	9
China	769.6	1 467.7	1 436.0	1 621.8	1 807.0	8.9%	4.2%	11.4%	13.8%	3
EU-28	1 585.2	1 687.7	1 708.3	1 858.0	1 980.0	2.2%	3.2%	6.6%	15.1%	2
Hong Kong	264.4	394.6	494.5	522.1	531.2	7.2%	6.1%	1.8%	4.0%	5
India	218.5	352.3	321.9	392.1	431.0	7.0%	4.1%	9.9%	3.3%	7
Japan	518.5	626.7	548.3	594.1	657.3	2.4%	1.0%	10.6%	5.0%	4
Malaysia	106.7	155.2	152.1	172.7	187.8	5.8%	3.9%	8.7%	1.4%	18
Mexico	222.4	304.3	370.7	394.4	416.7	6.5%	6.5%	5.6%	3.2%	8
Russia	181.5	237.2	164.7	200.1	201.1	1.0%	-3.2%	0.5%	1.5%	15
Saudi Arabia	76.9	123.8	126.6	113.2	107.2	3.4%	-2.8%	-5.3%	0.8%	21
Singapore	217.4	280.9	254.6	286.8	314.0	3.7%	2.3%	9.5%	2.4%	10
South Korea	295.9	388.2	366.8	418.3	452.8	4.3%	3.1%	8.2%	3.5%	6
Switzerland	124.6	241.8	244.1	233.7	233.3	6.5%	-0.7%	-0.2%	1.8%	11
Thailand	121.8	187.9	176.3	198.0	207.3	5.5%	2.0%	4.7%	1.6%	12
Turkey	137.3	189.5	179.4	207.0	188.9	3.2%	-0.1%	-8.7%	1.4%	17
United Arab Emirates	120.4	223.6	246.4	228.1	201.4	5.3%	-2.1%	-11.7%	1.5%	14
USA	1 472.7	1 708.0	1 977.8	2 073.7	2 153.0	3.9%	4.7%	3.8%	16.4%	1
Vietnam	54.9	97.3	167.1	199.7	195.9	13.6%	15.0%	-1.9%	1.5%	16

Global exports of services (billion EUR, %)

Reporter	Value in billion EUR					Compound annual growth rate			World share	World ranking
	2008	2013	2016	2017	2018	10y (2008-2018)	5y (2013-2018)	1y (2017-2018)	2018	2018
World	2 736.7	2 785.3	3 462.6	3 634.9	3 739.1	3.2%	6.1%	2.9%	100.0%	-
Australia	32.8	43.6	52.3	57.4	58.6	6.0%	6.1%	2.0%	1.6%	13
Brazil	20.7	28.6	30.1	30.5	28.8	3.4%	0.1%	-5.6%	0.8%	20
Canada	51.0	68.1	74.8	77.9	78.6	4.4%	2.9%	1.0%	2.1%	10
China	98.8	155.9	189.3	201.9	225.9	8.6%	7.7%	11.9%	6.0%	3
EU-28	525.3	728.4	870.5	912.4	918.5	5.7%	4.7%	0.7%	24.6%	1
Hong Kong	47.5	78.9	89.0	92.3	96.5	7.3%	4.1%	4.6%	2.6%	8
India	72.1	112.3	146.2	164.0	173.7	9.2%	9.1%	5.9%	4.6%	4
Japan	95.9	101.8	158.8	165.0	162.6	5.4%	9.8%	-1.5%	4.3%	5
Malaysia	20.9	31.7	32.2	32.8	33.6	4.8%	1.2%	2.3%	0.9%	18
Mexico	12.2	13.6	22.2	24.1	24.2	7.1%	12.2%	0.5%	0.6%	21
Russia	38.8	52.8	45.8	51.1	54.9	3.5%	0.8%	7.5%	1.5%	14
Saudi Arabia	6.4	8.9	15.6	16.0	15.3	9.1%	11.4%	-4.7%	0.4%	26
Singapore	61.0	108.0	141.8	152.8	155.8	9.8%	7.6%	2.0%	4.2%	6
South Korea	62.1	78.1	85.7	77.5	81.8	2.8%	0.9%	5.6%	2.2%	9
Switzerland	65.7	86.1	107.4	107.8	105.2	4.8%	4.1%	-2.4%	2.8%	7
Thailand	22.5	44.3	61.2	66.9	71.2	12.2%	10.0%	6.5%	1.9%	11
Turkey	25.2	36.3	34.2	38.9	41.3	5.0%	2.6%	6.0%	1.1%	16
United Arab Emirates	6.5	16.0	59.3	62.4	60.8	25.0%	30.6%	-2.5%	1.6%	12
USA	362.3	527.4	685.6	706.1	701.5	6.8%	5.9%	-0.7%	18.8%	2
Vietnam	4.8	8.1	11.3	11.6	12.8	10.4%	9.7%	10.2%	0.3%	30

Global imports of services (billion EUR, %)

Reporter	Value in billion EUR					Compound annual growth rate			World share	World ranking
	2008	2013	2016	2017	2018	10y (2008-2018)	5y (2013-2018)	1y (2017-2018)	2018	2018
World	2 663.9	2 761.4	3 443.4	3 564.5	3 654.3	3.2%	5.8%	2.5%	100.0%	-
Australia	35.7	57.0	56.1	60.0	60.8	5.5%	1.3%	1.5%	1.7%	14
Brazil	32.1	63.5	57.6	60.5	57.6	6.0%	-2.0%	-4.8%	1.6%	15
Canada	60.7	85.0	91.2	95.5	95.6	4.6%	2.4%	0.1%	2.6%	8
China	106.3	248.9	408.4	413.9	444.6	15.4%	12.3%	7.4%	12.2%	3
EU-28	454.0	542.8	732.3	720.7	728.4	4.8%	6.1%	1.1%	19.9%	1
Hong Kong	49.4	56.6	67.3	68.8	69.0	3.4%	4.0%	0.4%	1.9%	12
India	59.8	95.5	120.6	136.8	149.5	9.6%	9.4%	9.3%	4.1%	6
Japan	121.6	128.7	168.2	170.7	169.4	3.4%	5.7%	-0.8%	4.6%	4
Malaysia	20.6	34.0	36.3	37.5	37.7	6.2%	2.1%	0.6%	1.0%	18
Mexico	18.0	24.2	30.2	32.7	31.5	5.7%	5.4%	-3.6%	0.9%	19
Russia	52.7	96.7	67.4	78.6	80.2	4.3%	-3.7%	1.9%	2.2%	10
Saudi Arabia	51.1	57.7	63.5	69.6	73.2	3.7%	4.9%	5.3%	2.0%	11
Singapore	62.0	113.3	144.4	160.6	158.3	9.8%	6.9%	-1.5%	4.3%	5
South Korea	66.5	83.0	101.8	108.0	105.2	4.7%	4.9%	-2.5%	2.9%	7
Switzerland	43.5	69.6	89.0	91.6	87.6	7.3%	4.7%	-4.4%	2.4%	9
Thailand	31.3	35.7	39.3	41.3	46.8	4.1%	5.6%	13.3%	1.3%	16
Turkey	12.4	18.5	20.4	21.3	19.8	4.8%	1.3%	-7.1%	0.5%	26
United Arab Emirates	29.5	46.8	63.7	63.6	61.2	7.6%	5.5%	-3.7%	1.7%	13
USA	278.1	347.2	460.6	480.2	473.5	5.5%	6.4%	-1.4%	13.0%	2
Vietnam	5.4	10.4	15.1	15.1	15.6	11.2%	8.4%	3.3%	0.4%	28

Global exports of goods and services (billion EUR, %)

Reporter	Value in billion EUR					Compound annual growth rate			World share	World ranking
	2008	2013	2016	2017	2018	10y (2008-2018)	5y (2013-2018)	1y (2017-2018)	2018	2018
World	10 945.9	14 020.4	14 646.0	15 803.9	16 615.0	4.3%	3.5%	5.1%	100.0%	-
Australia	159.0	234.5	225.1	260.4	274.2	5.6%	3.2%	5.3%	1.7%	15
Brazil	155.3	210.6	196.8	223.3	234.0	4.2%	2.1%	4.8%	1.4%	18
Canada	361.3	413.2	426.8	448.7	457.7	2.4%	2.1%	2.0%	2.8%	8
China	1 070.3	1 820.4	2 119.5	2 220.2	2 343.9	8.2%	5.2%	5.6%	14.1%	2
EU-28	1 834.4	2 464.9	2 616.0	2 791.5	2 875.0	4.6%	3.1%	3.0%	17.3%	1
Hong Kong	294.3	424.7	506.8	579.4	578.5	7.0%	6.4%	-0.2%	3.5%	6
India	204.7	349.6	382.8	426.2	447.4	8.1%	5.1%	5.0%	2.7%	9
Japan	627.6	639.9	741.5	782.9	787.5	2.3%	4.2%	0.6%	4.7%	4
Malaysia	156.6	203.7	203.3	225.6	244.4	4.6%	3.7%	8.3%	1.5%	17
Mexico	210.3	299.8	360.1	386.5	405.7	6.8%	6.2%	5.0%	2.4%	11
Russia	355.5	449.8	303.7	366.0	435.3	2.0%	-0.7%	18.9%	2.6%	10
Saudi Arabia	251.3	346.5	197.9	211.1	265.4	0.5%	-5.2%	25.7%	1.6%	16
Singapore	291.1	418.4	440.4	476.8	505.5	5.7%	3.9%	6.0%	3.0%	7
South Korea	348.9	499.5	533.7	575.0	594.7	5.5%	3.6%	3.4%	3.6%	5
Switzerland	201.9	355.5	382.4	372.6	367.6	6.2%	0.7%	-1.3%	2.2%	12
Thailand	142.1	213.2	254.4	275.7	283.0	7.1%	5.8%	2.7%	1.7%	14
Turkey	115.0	150.6	162.9	177.9	183.5	4.8%	4.0%	3.1%	1.1%	20
United Arab Emirates	139.5	214.5	219.7	239.4	301.3	8.0%	7.0%	25.9%	1.8%	13
USA	1 246.2	1 715.9	1 998.9	2 074.3	2 110.6	5.4%	4.2%	1.8%	12.7%	3
Vietnam	47.5	105.0	169.9	200.4	215.0	16.3%	15.4%	7.3%	1.3%	19

Global imports of goods and services (billion EUR, %)

Reporter	Value in billion EUR					Compound annual growth rate			World share	World ranking
	2008	2013	2016	2017	2018	10y (2008-2018)	5y (2013-2018)	1y (2017-2018)	2018	2018
World	11 176.8	14 152.0	14 983.6	15 988.8	16 772.5	7.6%	3.5%	4.9%	100.0%	-
Australia	173.4	242.7	237.8	261.4	264.8	9.5%	1.8%	1.3%	1.6%	13
Brazil	156.8	254.8	188.6	201.9	218.4	8.6%	-3.0%	8.2%	1.3%	17
Canada	354.9	453.7	476.9	500.4	506.6	8.0%	2.2%	1.2%	3.0%	8
China	875.9	1 716.7	1 844.4	2 035.7	2 251.5	24.3%	5.6%	10.6%	13.4%	3
EU-28	2 039.2	2 230.5	2 440.6	2 578.7	2 708.4	7.1%	4.0%	5.0%	16.1%	1
Hong Kong	313.8	451.2	561.8	590.9	600.3	10.6%	5.9%	1.6%	3.6%	5
India	278.3	447.9	442.5	529.0	580.5	16.6%	5.3%	9.7%	3.5%	6
Japan	640.1	755.4	716.5	764.8	826.7	5.8%	1.8%	8.1%	4.9%	4
Malaysia	127.3	189.2	188.4	210.2	225.5	12.1%	3.6%	7.3%	1.3%	16
Mexico	240.4	328.5	400.9	427.2	448.2	12.2%	6.4%	4.9%	2.7%	10
Russia	234.3	333.8	232.0	278.8	281.3	5.3%	-3.4%	0.9%	1.7%	12
Saudi Arabia	128.1	181.6	190.1	182.8	180.4	7.0%	-0.1%	-1.3%	1.1%	21
Singapore	279.4	394.2	399.0	447.5	472.4	13.6%	3.7%	5.6%	2.8%	9
South Korea	362.4	471.2	468.6	526.3	558.0	9.0%	3.4%	6.0%	3.3%	7
Switzerland	168.0	311.4	333.1	325.3	320.8	13.7%	0.6%	-1.4%	1.9%	11
Thailand	153.1	223.6	215.6	239.3	254.1	9.6%	2.6%	6.2%	1.5%	15
Turkey	149.7	208.0	199.8	228.3	208.7	8.0%	0.1%	-8.6%	1.2%	19
United Arab Emirates	149.9	270.4	310.1	291.7	262.6	12.8%	-0.6%	-10.0%	1.6%	14
USA	1 750.8	2 055.2	2 438.4	2 553.9	2 626.5	9.3%	5.0%	2.8%	15.7%	2
Vietnam	60.3	107.7	182.2	214.8	211.4	24.7%	14.4%	-1.5%	1.3%	18

Global trade of goods (billion EUR, %)

Reporter	Value in billion EUR					Compound annual growth rate			World share	World ranking
	2008	2013	2016	2017	2018	10y (2008-2018)	5y (2013-2018)	1y (2017-2018)	2018	2018
World	16 722.1	22 625.6	22 723.5	24 593.3	25 994.2	4.5%	2.8%	5.7%	100.0%	
Australia	263.9	376.7	354.5	404.4	419.6	4.7%	2.2%	3.8%	1.6%	14
Brazil	259.3	373.2	297.8	334.2	366.1	3.5%	-0.4%	9.5%	1.4%	18
Canada	604.6	713.8	737.7	775.7	790.1	2.7%	2.1%	1.9%	3.0%	8
China	1 741.1	3 132.3	3 366.2	3 640.1	3 924.9	8.5%	4.6%	7.8%	15.1%	2
EU-28	2 894.4	3 424.2	3 453.8	3 737.1	3 936.5	3.1%	2.8%	5.3%	15.1%	1
Hong Kong	511.2	740.4	912.3	1 009.1	1 013.2	7.1%	6.5%	0.4%	3.9%	5
India	351.1	589.6	558.5	654.3	704.7	7.2%	3.6%	7.7%	2.7%	9
Japan	1 050.2	1 164.8	1 130.9	1 212.1	1 282.3	2.0%	1.9%	5.8%	4.9%	4
Malaysia	242.3	327.2	323.2	365.5	398.6	5.1%	4.0%	9.0%	1.5%	16
Mexico	420.4	590.4	708.5	756.8	798.2	6.6%	6.2%	5.5%	3.1%	7
Russia	498.1	634.2	422.6	515.0	581.5	1.6%	-1.7%	12.9%	2.2%	11
Saudi Arabia	321.9	461.4	308.9	308.3	357.3	1.1%	-5.0%	15.9%	1.4%	19
Singapore	447.5	591.3	553.2	610.9	663.7	4.0%	2.3%	8.7%	2.6%	10
South Korea	582.6	809.6	814.8	915.8	965.6	5.2%	3.6%	5.4%	3.7%	6
Switzerland	260.8	511.2	519.1	498.4	495.6	6.6%	-0.6%	-0.6%	1.9%	12
Thailand	241.4	356.9	369.4	406.9	419.1	5.7%	3.3%	3.0%	1.6%	15
Turkey	227.1	303.8	308.2	345.9	331.1	3.8%	1.7%	-4.3%	1.3%	20
United Arab Emirates	253.3	422.1	406.9	405.1	442.0	5.7%	0.9%	9.1%	1.7%	13
USA	2 356.6	2 896.5	3 291.1	3 441.9	3 562.2	4.2%	4.2%	3.5%	13.7%	3
Vietnam	97.6	194.3	325.7	388.5	398.1	15.1%	15.4%	2.5%	1.5%	17

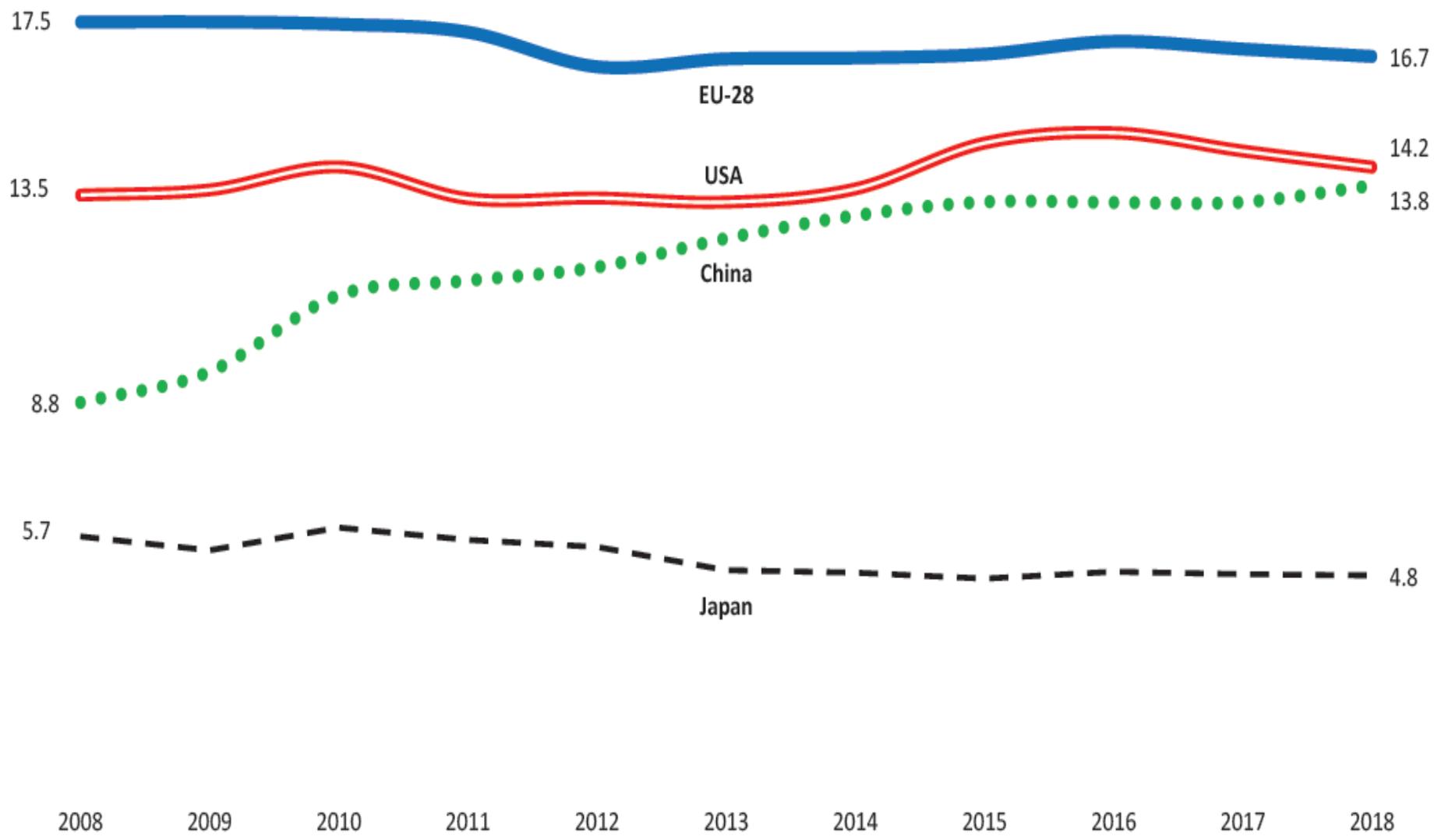
Global trade of services (billion EUR, %)

Reporter	Value in billion EUR					Compound annual growth rate			World share	World ranking
	2008	2013	2016	2017	2018	10y (2008-2018)	5y (2013-2018)	1y (2017-2018)	2018	2018
World	5 400.6	5 546.7	6 906.0	7 199.4	7 393.3	3.2%	5.9%	2.7%	100.0%	-
Australia	68.5	100.6	108.4	117.4	119.4	5.7%	3.5%	1.7%	1.6%	13
Brazil	52.8	92.2	87.7	91.0	86.4	5.1%	-1.3%	-5.1%	1.2%	16
Canada	111.7	153.1	166.0	173.4	174.2	4.5%	2.6%	0.5%	2.4%	9
China	205.2	404.8	597.7	615.8	670.5	12.6%	10.6%	8.9%	9.1%	3
EU-28	979.3	1 271.2	1 602.8	1 633.1	1 646.9	5.3%	5.3%	0.8%	22.3%	1
Hong Kong	96.9	135.5	156.3	161.1	165.6	5.5%	4.1%	2.8%	2.2%	10
India	131.9	207.9	266.8	300.9	323.2	9.4%	9.2%	7.4%	4.4%	5
Japan	217.5	230.5	327.0	335.7	332.0	4.3%	7.6%	-1.1%	4.5%	4
Malaysia	41.5	65.7	68.4	70.3	71.3	5.6%	1.7%	1.4%	1.0%	18
Mexico	30.3	37.8	52.5	56.8	55.7	6.3%	8.1%	-1.9%	0.8%	21
Russia	91.6	149.5	113.1	129.7	135.1	4.0%	-2.0%	4.1%	1.8%	11
Saudi Arabia	57.5	66.6	79.1	85.6	88.5	4.4%	5.8%	3.4%	1.2%	15
Singapore	123.0	221.3	286.3	313.4	314.1	9.8%	7.3%	0.2%	4.2%	6
South Korea	128.6	161.1	187.5	185.4	187.0	3.8%	3.0%	0.9%	2.5%	8
Switzerland	109.2	155.7	196.4	199.4	192.8	5.9%	4.4%	-3.3%	2.6%	7
Thailand	53.8	79.9	100.6	108.2	118.0	8.2%	8.1%	9.1%	1.6%	14
Turkey	37.6	54.8	54.5	60.2	61.1	5.0%	2.2%	1.4%	0.8%	20
United Arab Emirates	36.0	62.8	122.9	126.0	122.0	13.0%	14.2%	-3.1%	1.7%	12
USA	640.4	874.6	1 146.2	1 186.3	1 175.0	6.3%	6.1%	-1.0%	15.9%	2
Vietnam	10.2	18.5	26.4	26.7	28.4	10.8%	9.0%	6.3%	0.4%	28

Global trade of goods and services (billion EUR, %)

Reporter	Value in billion EUR					Compound annual growth rate			World share	World ranking
	2008	2013	2016	2017	2018	10y (2008-2018)	5y (2013-2018)	1y (2017-2018)	2018	2018
World	22 122.7	28 172.4	29 629.5	31 792.7	33 387.5	4.2%	3.5%	5.0%	100.0%	-
Australia	332.4	477.3	462.9	521.8	539.1	5.0%	2.5%	3.3%	1.6%	14
Brazil	312.1	465.4	385.5	425.2	452.4	3.8%	-0.6%	6.4%	1.4%	17
Canada	716.3	866.8	903.7	949.1	964.4	3.0%	2.2%	1.6%	2.9%	9
China	1 946.2	3 537.1	3 963.9	4 255.9	4 595.5	9.0%	5.4%	8.0%	13.8%	3
EU-28	3 873.7	4 695.4	5 056.5	5 370.2	5 583.4	3.7%	3.5%	4.0%	16.7%	1
Hong Kong	608.1	875.9	1 068.6	1 170.3	1 178.7	6.8%	6.1%	0.7%	3.5%	5
India	483.0	797.4	825.3	955.2	1 027.9	7.8%	5.2%	7.6%	3.1%	7
Japan	1 267.7	1 395.3	1 457.9	1 547.7	1 614.2	2.4%	3.0%	4.3%	4.8%	4
Malaysia	283.8	392.9	391.7	435.8	469.9	5.2%	3.6%	7.8%	1.4%	16
Mexico	450.7	628.2	761.0	813.6	853.9	6.6%	6.3%	5.0%	2.6%	10
Russia	589.7	783.6	535.8	644.8	716.5	2.0%	-1.8%	11.1%	2.1%	11
Saudi Arabia	379.4	528.1	388.0	393.9	445.8	1.6%	-3.3%	13.2%	1.3%	18
Singapore	570.5	812.6	839.5	924.3	977.8	5.5%	3.8%	5.8%	2.9%	8
South Korea	711.3	970.7	1 002.3	1 101.2	1 152.7	4.9%	3.5%	4.7%	3.5%	6
Switzerland	369.9	666.9	715.5	697.8	688.4	6.4%	0.6%	-1.3%	2.1%	12
Thailand	295.2	436.9	469.9	515.0	537.1	6.2%	4.2%	4.3%	1.6%	15
Turkey	264.7	358.6	362.7	406.2	392.1	4.0%	1.8%	-3.5%	1.2%	20
United Arab Emirates	289.4	484.9	529.8	531.1	564.0	6.9%	3.1%	6.2%	1.7%	13
USA	2 997.0	3 771.1	4 437.3	4 628.2	4 737.2	4.7%	4.7%	2.4%	14.2%	2
Vietnam	107.7	212.7	352.1	415.2	426.5	14.7%	14.9%	2.7%	1.3%	19

Share in world trade in goods and services in selected countries (%)



Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.
Sources: Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4), Eurostat (bop_its_tot; bop_its6_tot), IMF DOTS, WTO.

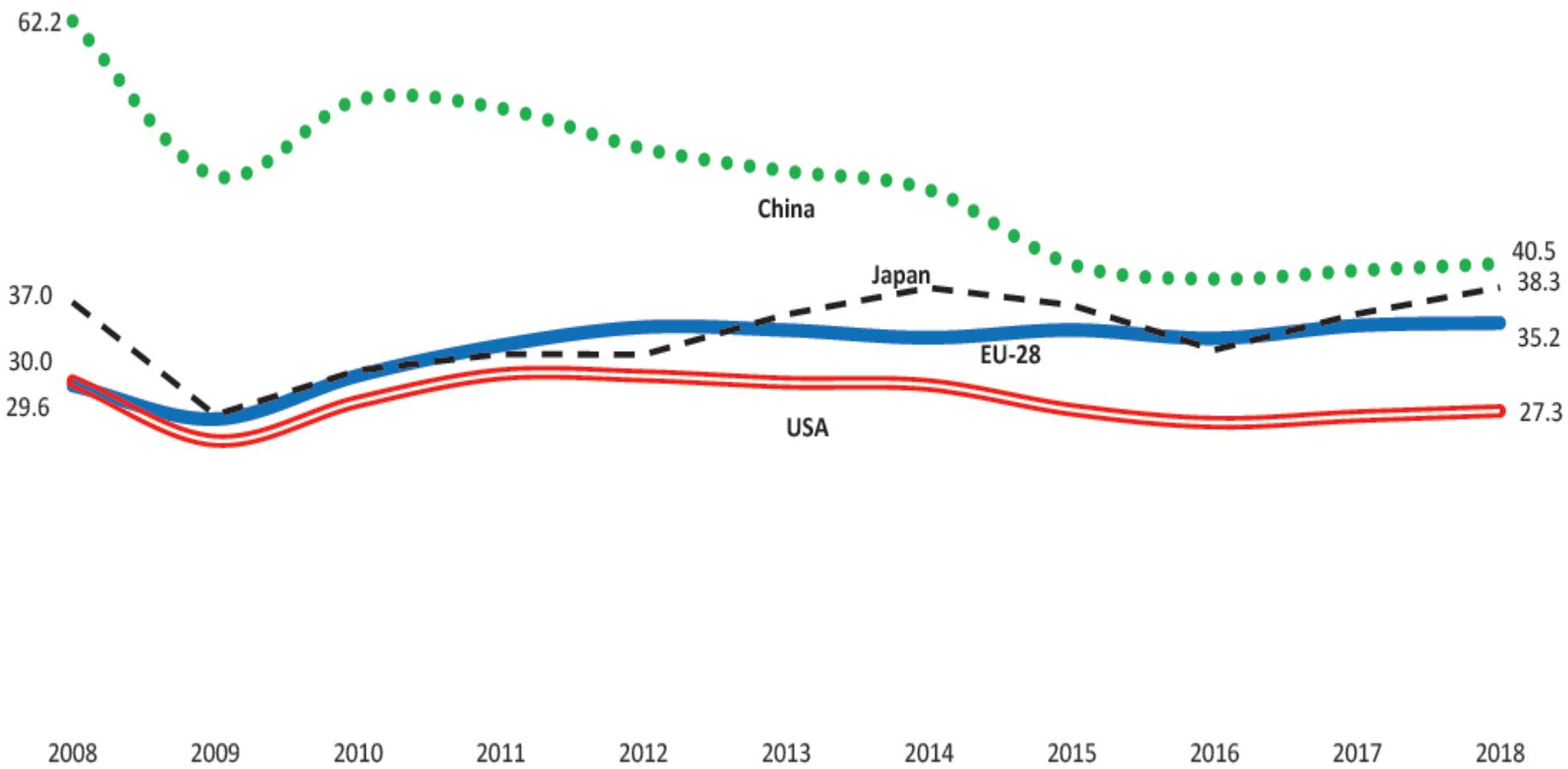
Global external trade balances (billion EUR)

Reporter	Goods			Services			Goods and services		
	2008	2017	2018	2008	2017	2018	2008	2017	2018
Australia	- 11.5	1.6	11.7	- 2.9	- 2.5	- 2.3	- 14.4	- 0.9	9.4
Brazil	9.8	51.3	44.4	- 11.3	- 30.0	- 28.7	- 1.5	21.4	15.6
Canada	16.1	- 34.2	- 32.0	- 9.7	- 17.6	- 16.9	6.4	- 51.7	- 48.9
China	201.9	396.5	311.0	- 7.5	- 212.0	- 218.6	194.4	184.5	92.4
EU-28	- 276.1	21.1	- 23.6	71.3	191.8	190.1	- 204.8	212.9	166.6
Hong Kong	- 17.6	- 35.1	- 49.3	- 1.8	23.6	27.5	- 19.4	- 11.5	- 21.8
India	- 85.9	- 129.9	- 157.3	12.3	27.2	24.2	- 73.6	- 102.7	- 133.1
Japan	13.2	23.8	- 32.4	- 25.7	- 5.7	- 6.8	- 12.5	18.1	- 39.2
Malaysia	29.0	20.1	23.1	0.3	- 4.7	- 4.2	29.3	15.4	18.9
Mexico	- 24.3	- 32.0	- 35.2	- 5.8	- 8.7	- 7.4	- 30.1	- 40.7	- 42.5
Russia	135.1	114.8	179.2	- 13.9	- 27.5	- 25.2	121.2	87.2	154.0
Saudi Arabia	168.0	81.8	142.9	- 44.8	- 53.5	- 57.9	123.2	28.3	85.0
Singapore	12.7	37.2	35.6	- 1.0	- 7.8	- 2.5	11.7	29.4	33.1
South Korea	- 9.1	79.2	60.1	- 4.4	- 30.5	- 23.4	- 13.5	48.7	36.7
Switzerland	11.7	31.1	29.1	22.2	16.3	17.7	33.9	47.3	46.8
Thailand	- 2.2	10.8	4.5	- 8.8	25.5	24.4	- 11.0	36.4	28.9
Turkey	- 47.5	- 68.0	- 46.7	12.9	17.6	21.5	- 34.7	- 50.3	- 25.2
United Arab Emirates	12.6	- 51.2	39.1	- 23.0	- 1.1	- 0.4	- 10.4	- 52.3	38.7
USA	- 588.7	- 705.6	- 743.9	84.1	225.9	228.0	- 504.6	- 479.6	- 515.9
Vietnam	- 12.2	- 10.9	6.4	- 0.6	- 3.5	- 2.8	- 12.8	- 14.3	3.6

Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.

Sources : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4), Eurostat (bop_its_tot; bop_its6_tot), IMF DOTS, WTO.

Trade in goods and services in selected countries (% of GDP)

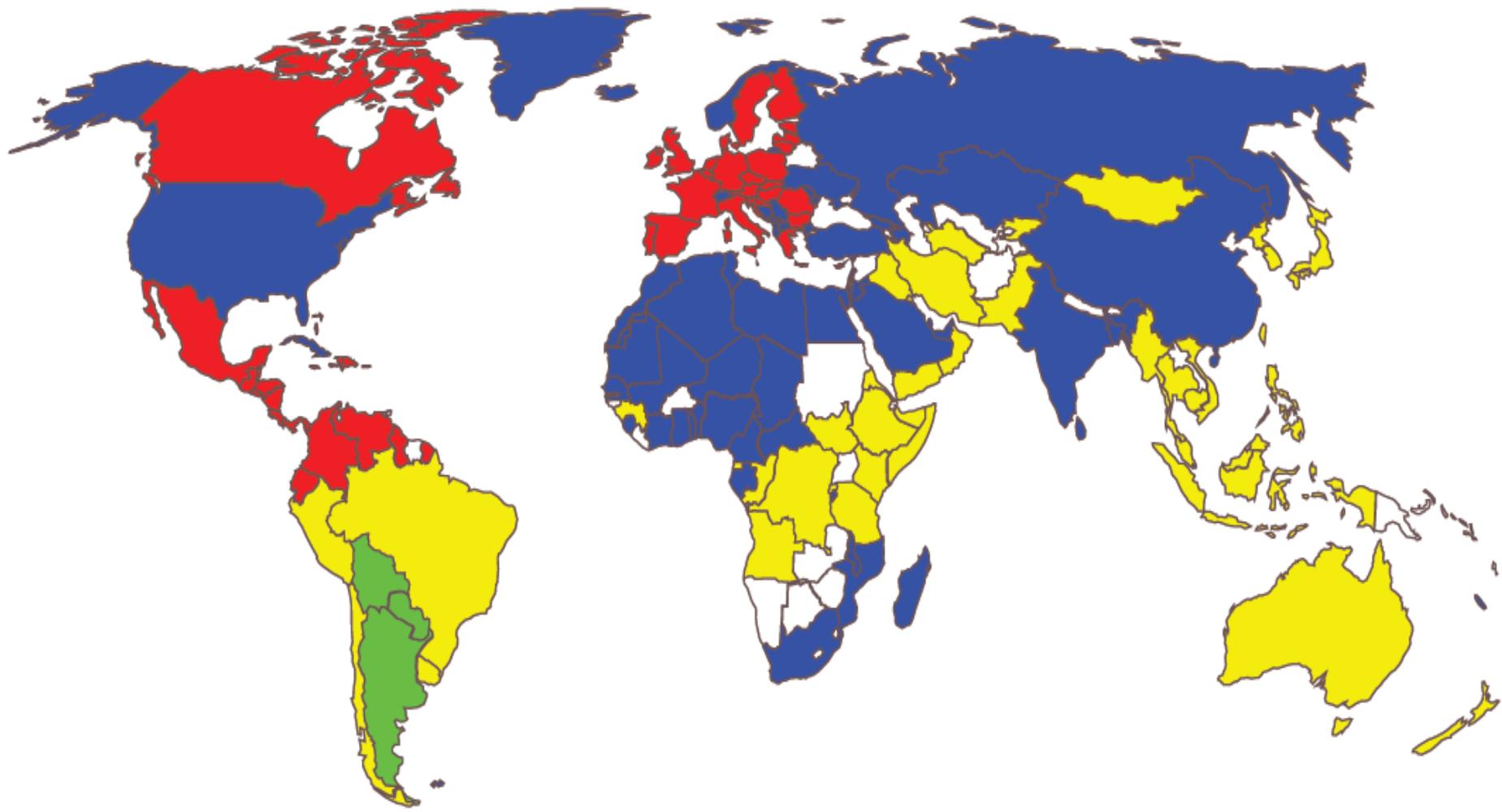


Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.

Ratio= Total trade/GDP

Sources: Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4), Eurostat (bop_its_tot; bop_its6_tot), IMF DOTS, WTO, IMF World Economic Outlook (April 2019)

Merchandise trade 2018 - Main trade partner by reporter



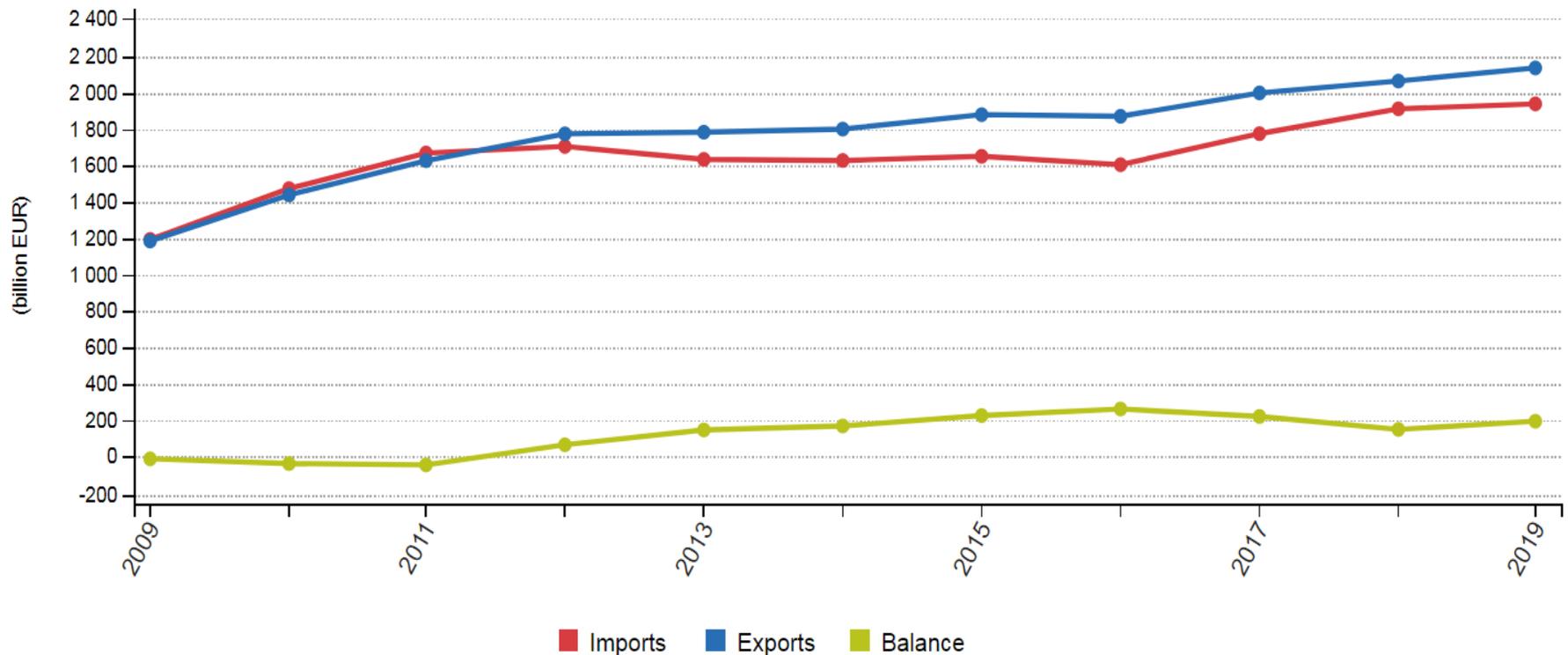
- EU-28 as first trade partner
- US as first trade partner
- China as first trade partner
- Brazil as first trade partner

Total trade i.e. exports + imports

Source : IMF DOTS.

International trade in goods, EU-27, 2009-2019

Development of international trade in goods, EU-27, 2009-2019



EU-main trading partners

International trade in goods

EU main trading partners

(2018)

European

Union (EU)



USA



China



Switzerland



Russia



Turkey



Japan



Norway



South Korea



India



Canada



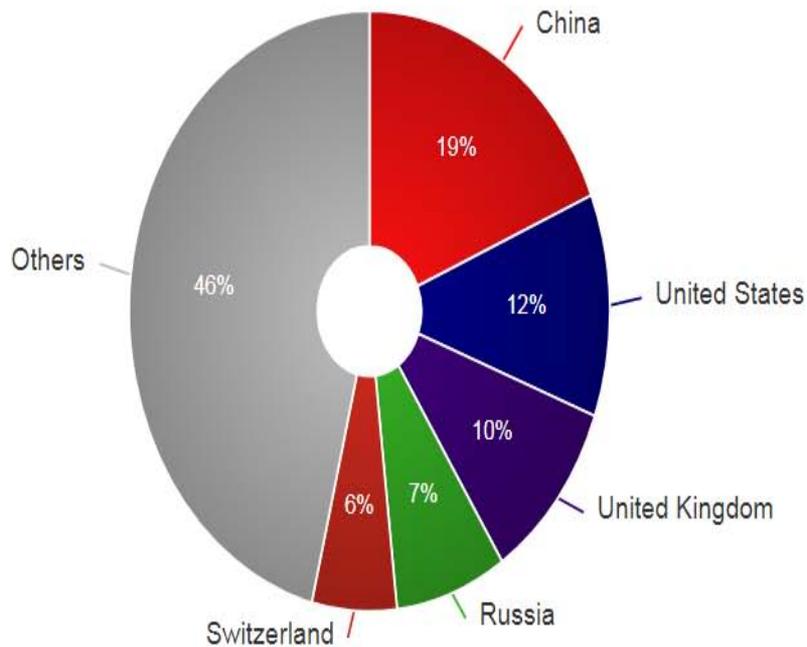
Brazil



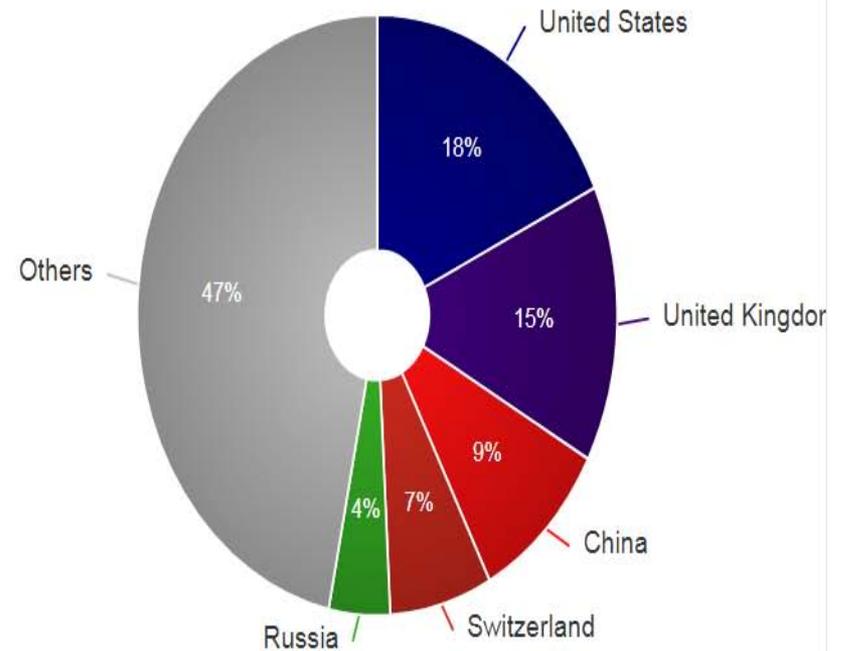
EUR billion

Trade in goods by top 5 partners, EU27, 2019

Imports



Exports

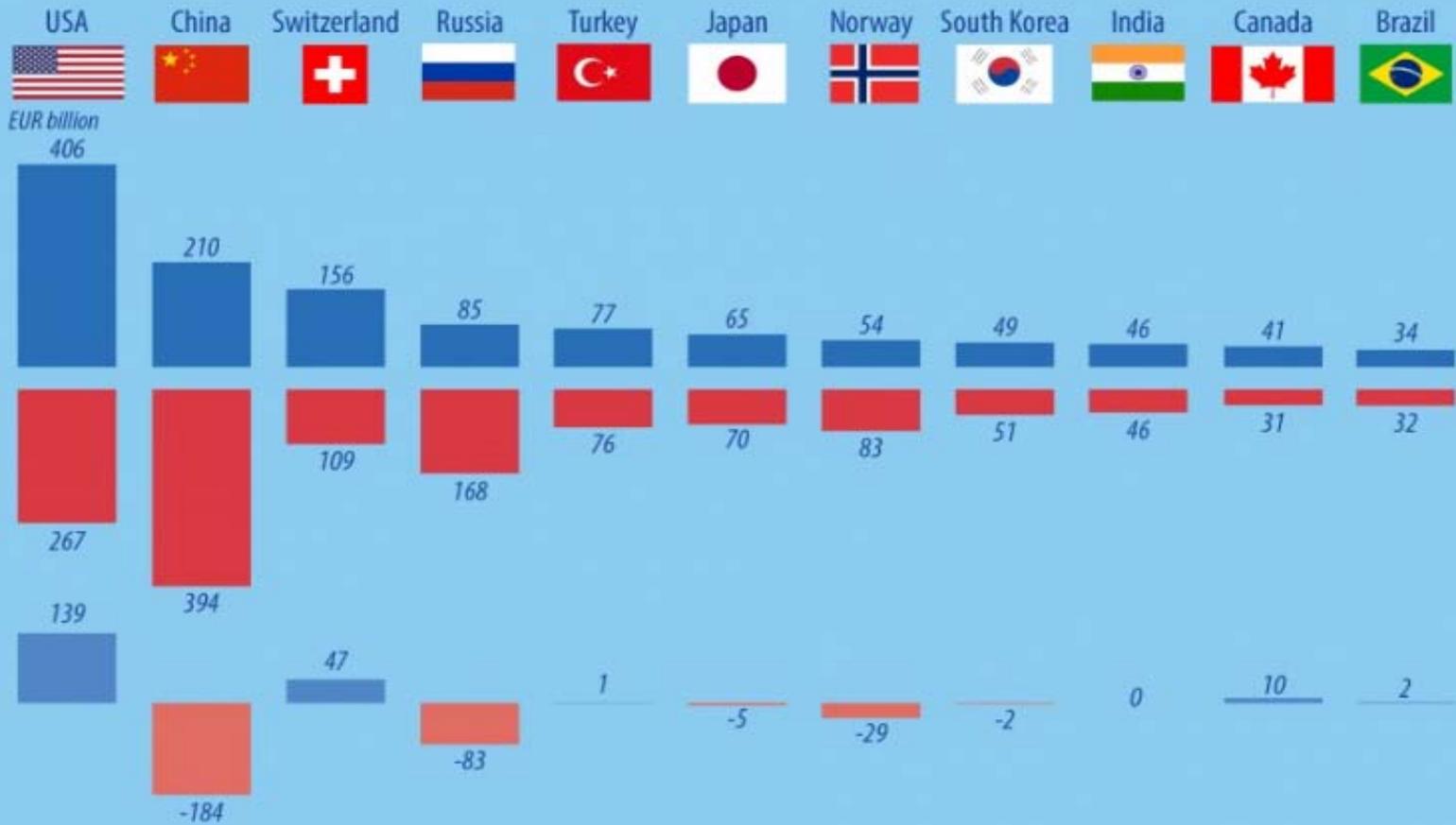


International trade in goods

EU main trading partners

(2018)

European Union (EU)



EU EXPORTS



EU IMPORTS



EU TRADE BALANCE

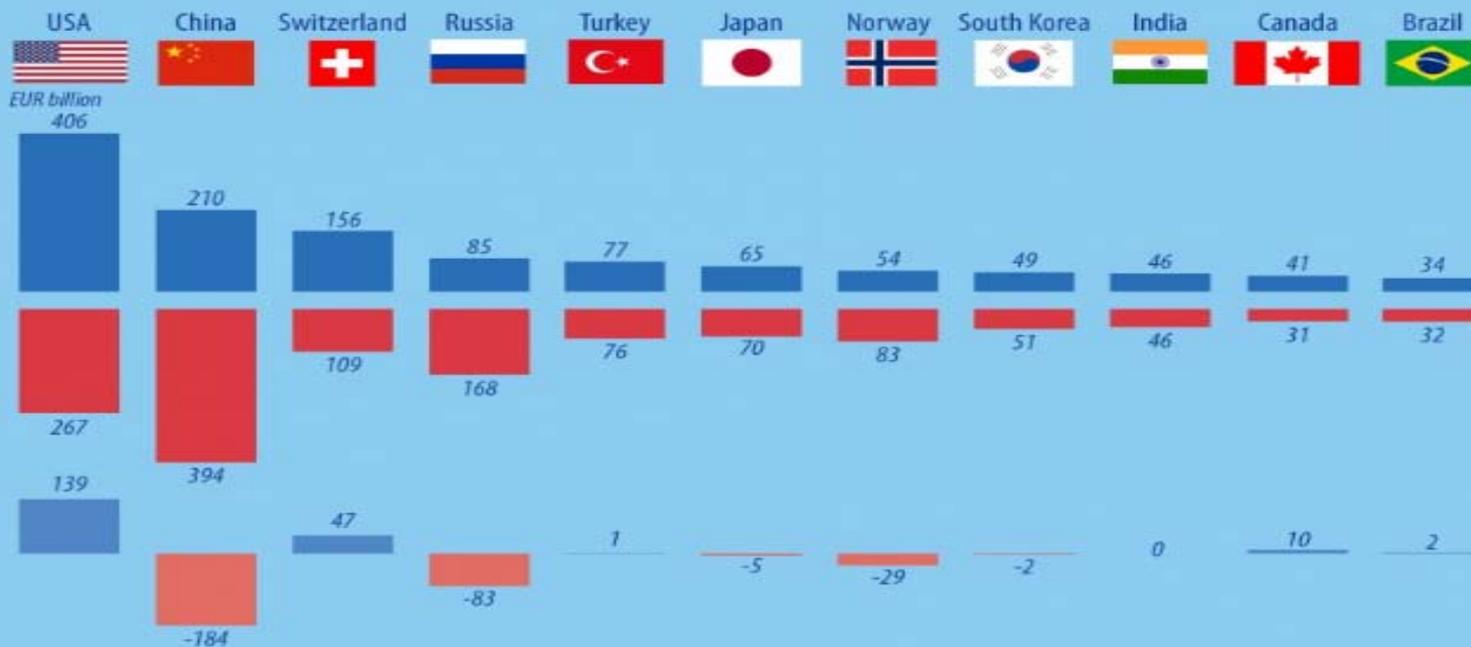


International trade in goods

EU main trading partners

(2018)

European Union (EU)



EU TOP 3 EXPORTED GOODS



% of total exports



EU TOP 3 IMPORTED GOODS

% of total imports



■ Machinery & vehicles
 ■ Chemicals
 ■ Other manufactured goods
 ■ Energy
 ■ Food & drink
 ■ Raw materials
 ■ Other goods

Source: Eurostat

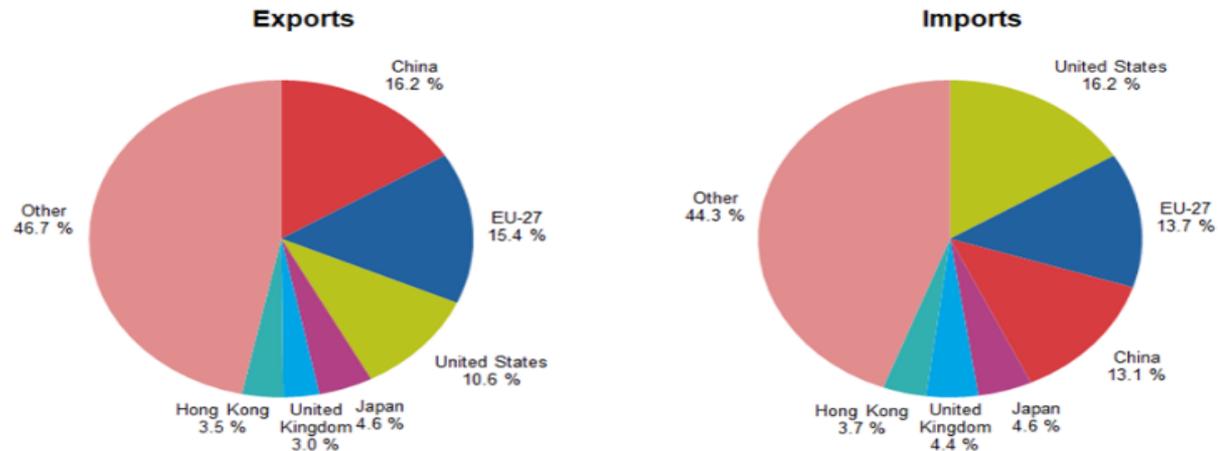
EU and main world traders

The EU-27, the United States and China together accounted for 42 % of exports and 43 % of imports of goods globally in 2019.

Machinery and vehicles were the most traded goods in 2019 for the EU, the United States and China.

Import and export shares for main trading countries, 2019

(%)



Source: Eurostat (online data code: ext_lt_introeu27_2020) and UNCTAD

eurostat 

Import and export of goods shares for main trading countries, 2019 

(%)

ΑΜΕΣΕΣ ΞΕΝΕΣ ΕΠΕΝΔΥΣΕΙΣ

Global FDI inflows (billion EUR)

Country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
World	748.5	606.2	795.9	586.2	640.5	1 029.4	709.1	749.8	1 325.2	1 285.9	1 007.9
Australia	30.3	31.9	22.9	27.8	42.3	46.4	42.7	30.8	18.4	43.1	41.0
Brazil	25.2	30.6	18.6	63.2	69.1	59.2	40.3	55.2	57.9	52.4	55.5
Canada	85.2	41.8	16.3	21.4	28.5	33.6	52.2	44.4	41.1	33.7	21.5
China	60.9	73.6	68.1	86.5	89.1	94.2	93.3	96.7	122.2	120.8	120.7
EU-28	432.1	182.2	274.6	224.5	424.7	309.8	584.7	149.0	698.2	387.3	145.8
Hong Kong	42.6	39.6	39.8	53.2	69.4	54.6	55.9	85.1	157.1	106.1	92.4
India	18.5	32.0	25.5	20.7	26.0	18.8	21.2	26.0	39.7	40.2	35.3
Japan	16.5	16.6	8.6	-0.9	-1.3	1.3	1.7	9.1	3.0	10.3	9.2
Malaysia	6.3	4.9	1.0	6.8	8.8	7.2	9.1	8.2	9.1	10.2	8.4
Mexico	23.7	20.0	13.0	20.6	18.1	16.9	36.5	21.6	31.4	26.9	26.3
Russia	40.1	51.6	19.9	23.9	26.5	23.5	40.2	21.9	10.7	33.6	22.4
Saudi Arabia	17.7	26.8	26.1	22.1	11.7	9.5	6.7	6.0	7.3	6.7	1.3
Singapore	31.1	8.0	13.3	43.3	28.7	46.6	43.3	55.3	56.6	70.0	54.9
South Korea	6.4	7.6	6.5	7.2	7.0	7.4	9.6	7.0	3.7	10.9	15.1
Switzerland	24.5	11.0	22.5	21.5	19.0	22.9	0.9	7.0	73.8	43.6	36.3
Thailand	6.7	5.5	3.8	11.0	1.0	7.1	11.7	3.6	5.1	1.9	6.8
Turkey	16.1	13.5	6.2	6.9	11.6	10.7	10.1	9.6	16.0	11.7	9.6
United Arab Emirates	10.4	3.4	0.8	6.6	5.1	7.4	7.4	8.3	7.7	8.7	9.2
USA	157.6	208.3	149.4	103.0	165.1	154.9	151.6	151.9	419.8	413.0	243.8
Vietnam	5.1	6.5	5.4	6.0	5.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	10.6	11.4	12.5

Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.

Including Special Purpose Entities.

Sources: Eurostat (bop_fdi_main; bop_fdi6_flow), UNCTAD. Eurostat and UNCTAD cannot be directly compared because of methodological differences.

Global FDI outflows (billion EUR)

Country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
World	868.8	617.7	756.4	518.9	625.9	895.4	762.0	667.2	990.1	1 000.9	1 036.6
Australia	8.7	20.7	11.8	14.9	1.2	6.1	1.1	0.3	- 18.1	2.1	4.3
Brazil	5.2	13.9	- 7.2	16.6	7.9	- 4.1	- 0.9	1.7	2.8	- 6.7	- 1.2
Canada	47.2	53.9	28.4	26.2	37.5	43.5	43.2	45.3	61.1	66.5	68.1
China	19.3	38.0	40.5	51.9	53.6	68.3	81.2	92.7	131.3	177.2	110.3
EU-28	564.2	379.0	329.7	303.4	470.1	317.4	606.5	89.3	737.2	356.6	218.6
Hong Kong	46.8	32.9	42.4	65.1	69.2	64.9	60.8	93.4	64.7	53.9	73.3
India	12.6	14.4	11.5	12.0	8.9	6.6	1.3	8.9	6.8	4.6	10.0
Japan	53.7	87.0	53.6	42.4	77.3	95.4	102.2	98.5	121.0	131.2	142.0
Malaysia	8.3	10.2	5.6	10.1	11.0	13.3	10.6	12.3	9.5	7.2	5.1
Mexico	7.1	0.3	7.1	10.8	9.5	17.8	11.1	4.1	9.6	1.4	4.5
Russia	32.0	38.6	24.7	31.0	34.9	22.1	53.2	48.3	24.4	24.3	31.9
Saudi Arabia	- 0.1	2.4	1.6	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.9	8.1	5.0
Singapore	29.8	5.4	23.0	26.7	22.7	15.6	33.5	39.5	28.1	25.2	21.8
South Korea	16.1	13.3	12.5	21.3	21.3	23.8	21.4	21.1	21.4	27.1	28.0
Switzerland	37.6	30.5	65.0	18.8	34.9	34.3	29.0	0.0	84.6	65.5	- 13.2
Thailand	1.5	1.2	3.5	6.0	4.4	8.2	8.8	4.2	1.5	11.2	17.1
Turkey	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.7	3.2	2.7	5.0	4.3	2.5	2.3
United Arab Emirates	10.6	10.8	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.0	6.6	8.8	15.0	11.7	12.4
USA	287.1	209.6	209.5	206.4	284.9	247.7	228.5	221.9	236.7	253.6	303.0
Vietnam	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.5

Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.

Including Special Purpose Entities.

Sources: Eurostat (bop_fdi_main; bop_fdi6_flow), UNCTAD. Eurostat and UNCTAD cannot be directly compared because of methodological differences.

Global FDI inward stocks (billion EUR)

Country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
World	7 850.0	5 082.1	9 549.5	7 078.6	8 886.7	11 312.1	12 138.7	11 949.5	15 265.1	16 918.9	19 731.9
Australia	285.9	209.2	315.2	398.1	399.1	479.3	429.1	423.8	484.7	521.1	586.3
Brazil	226.0	195.6	287.4	514.7	499.6	569.1	545.7	546.4	512.1	635.4	688.9
Canada	753.7	421.7	621.9	742.2	619.8	742.1	739.8	748.7	718.0	880.1	959.9
China	238.7	257.1	339.2	443.4	511.4	648.3	720.4	816.9	1 100.4	1 223.8	1 319.8
EU-28	2 415.4	2 497.0	2 784.8	3 145.1	3 720.3	3 905.9	4 302.6	4 912.8	6 013.4	6 312.6	6 295.3
Hong Kong	837.6	532.5	648.3	805.3	775.0	968.7	1 018.0	1 126.1	1 434.5	1 469.0	1 742.6
India	77.2	85.1	122.8	155.1	148.2	175.1	170.6	190.5	254.7	287.7	334.3
Japan	96.9	138.3	143.5	162.1	162.2	160.1	128.5	129.2	157.0	172.1	183.7
Malaysia	55.3	50.0	56.6	76.7	82.7	103.3	102.4	102.2	105.2	110.2	123.5
Mexico	227.4	190.8	243.1	293.9	275.6	357.1	368.7	370.1	452.5	427.8	433.0
Russia	356.3	144.7	263.4	350.2	293.8	341.1	355.0	218.3	236.8	355.9	395.3
Saudi Arabia	53.6	76.8	106.2	133.0	134.2	154.9	156.5	162.5	201.9	209.1	205.6
Singapore	307.1	312.0	362.9	477.3	491.1	639.7	675.4	773.3	982.2	1 014.8	1 137.4
South Korea	89.0	64.4	87.4	102.2	97.1	122.9	136.2	135.1	161.8	170.6	204.1
Switzerland	278.3	325.1	488.9	381.7	517.6	607.9	619.0	611.8	799.2	892.1	938.1
Thailand	69.1	64.3	76.7	105.1	111.4	134.2	135.0	147.8	165.2	172.7	194.2
Turkey	113.6	55.2	103.7	141.8	98.9	149.1	114.3	137.8	142.5	129.4	160.0
United Arab Emirates	35.7	36.7	39.5	48.2	51.0	62.7	68.0	76.3	99.1	108.0	115.0
USA	2 591.2	1 690.5	2 581.5	2 147.6	2 513.5	3 047.8	3 725.9	4 107.6	5 146.2	5 922.5	6 910.7
Vietnam	23.2	28.2	35.1	43.0	46.4	56.7	61.6	68.5	92.6	104.2	114.6

Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.

Including Special Purpose Entities.

Sources: Eurostat (bop_fdi_main; bop_fdi6_flow), UNCTAD. Eurostat and UNCTAD cannot be directly compared because of methodological differences.

Global FDI outward stocks (billion EUR)

Country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
World	8 422.7	5 315.6	9 969.0	7 441.1	8 651.9	10 796.2	11 867.0	11 098.4	14 059.3	15 057.0	17 996.5
Australia	248.9	166.1	261.4	339.2	300.9	370.9	344.1	336.0	350.6	362.5	407.8
Brazil	103.5	107.3	119.8	144.3	148.1	210.8	226.5	251.7	291.4	308.5	317.7
Canada	694.1	438.4	639.7	753.2	640.5	756.6	851.7	847.5	988.8	1 131.0	1 316.4
China	86.0	125.1	176.2	239.3	305.2	414.0	497.3	664.4	989.5	1 226.3	1 311.9
EU-28	3 201.2	3 309.1	3 736.5	4 219.4	4 883.2	5 112.0	5 617.4	6 212.3	7 412.2	7 782.1	7 412.0
Hong Kong	750.9	522.4	601.7	712.0	735.1	904.8	934.2	1 091.6	1 380.3	1 397.3	1 597.1
India	32.2	43.1	58.0	73.1	78.7	91.9	90.2	99.0	125.3	130.2	137.5
Japan	395.9	462.6	531.2	626.9	686.7	807.7	841.8	867.1	1 107.5	1 188.1	1 345.5
Malaysia	42.6	45.5	57.1	73.1	76.5	93.7	96.5	102.0	122.6	113.8	113.8
Mexico	59.3	42.9	60.5	88.2	81.1	117.8	108.2	111.2	132.3	134.8	159.4
Russia	265.2	134.1	206.7	253.7	226.8	259.1	290.1	248.3	254.8	302.0	338.4
Saudi Arabia	12.4	13.9	16.2	20.0	21.5	26.7	29.6	33.6	56.9	66.8	70.5
Singapore	252.7	216.3	273.3	351.6	360.0	444.2	466.4	508.3	641.5	672.9	744.8
South Korea	54.6	66.6	87.0	108.6	123.9	157.9	179.8	196.1	257.7	280.3	314.9
Switzerland	477.4	493.2	786.9	621.2	794.7	926.5	901.4	823.7	1 024.5	1 083.1	1 125.8
Thailand	6.1	7.2	10.7	16.1	27.1	38.5	43.9	47.4	63.4	77.9	95.0
Turkey	8.9	12.1	16.0	17.0	19.9	24.1	25.1	29.8	32.2	35.0	36.6
United Arab Emirates	25.5	34.6	38.4	41.9	41.5	46.9	52.0	60.8	87.9	99.8	110.2
USA	3 849.0	2 109.3	3 628.0	3 098.7	3 243.1	4 065.1	4 709.1	4 724.7	5 414.8	5 747.1	6 903.6
Vietnam	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.7	2.3	3.4	4.8	5.6	7.7	9.0	9.3

Coverage: excluding intra-EU trade.

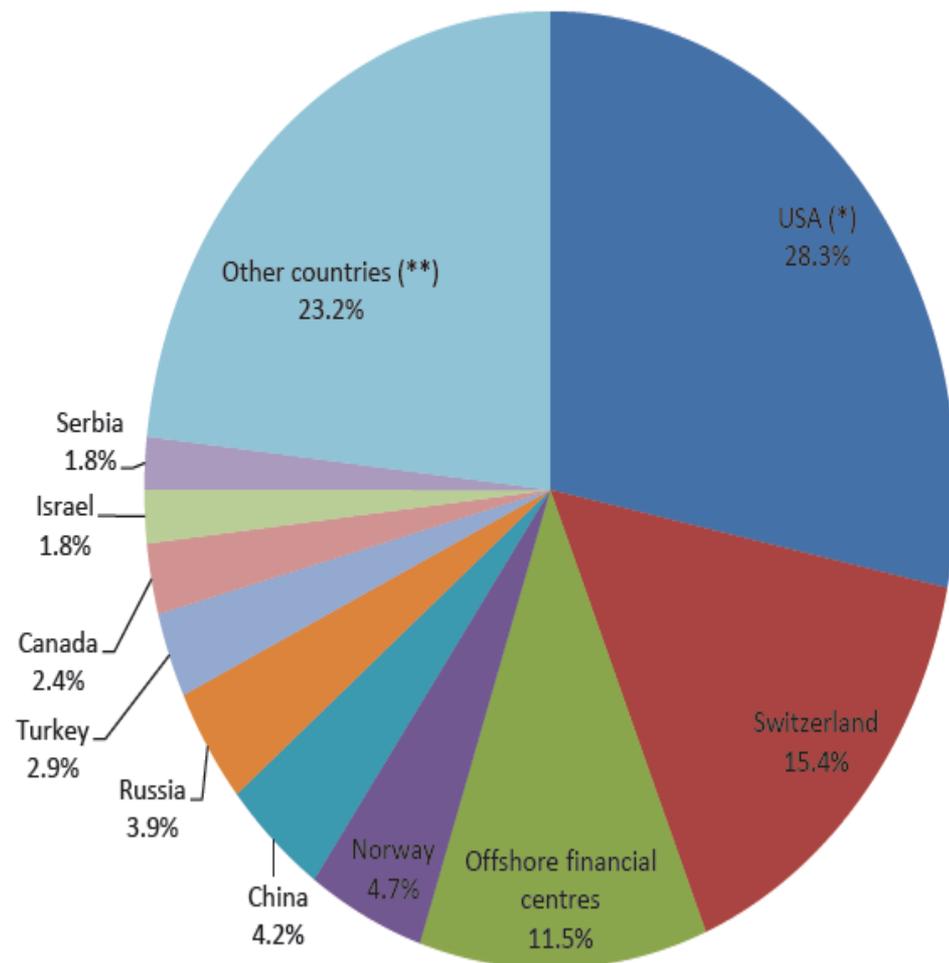
Including Special Purpose Entities.

Sources: Eurostat (bop_fdi_main; bop_fdi6_flow), UNCTAD. Eurostat and UNCTAD cannot be directly compared because of methodological differences.

Inward FATS - Foreign enterprises in the EU-28 by controlling country (2016)

Number of enterprises by controlling country:

Extra EU-28	95 837
USA (*)	27 112
Switzerland	14 800
Offshore financial centres	11 000
Norway	4 470
China	3 997
Russia	3 746
Turkey	2 749
Canada	2 290
Israel	1 730
Serbia	1 689
Other countries (**)	22 254



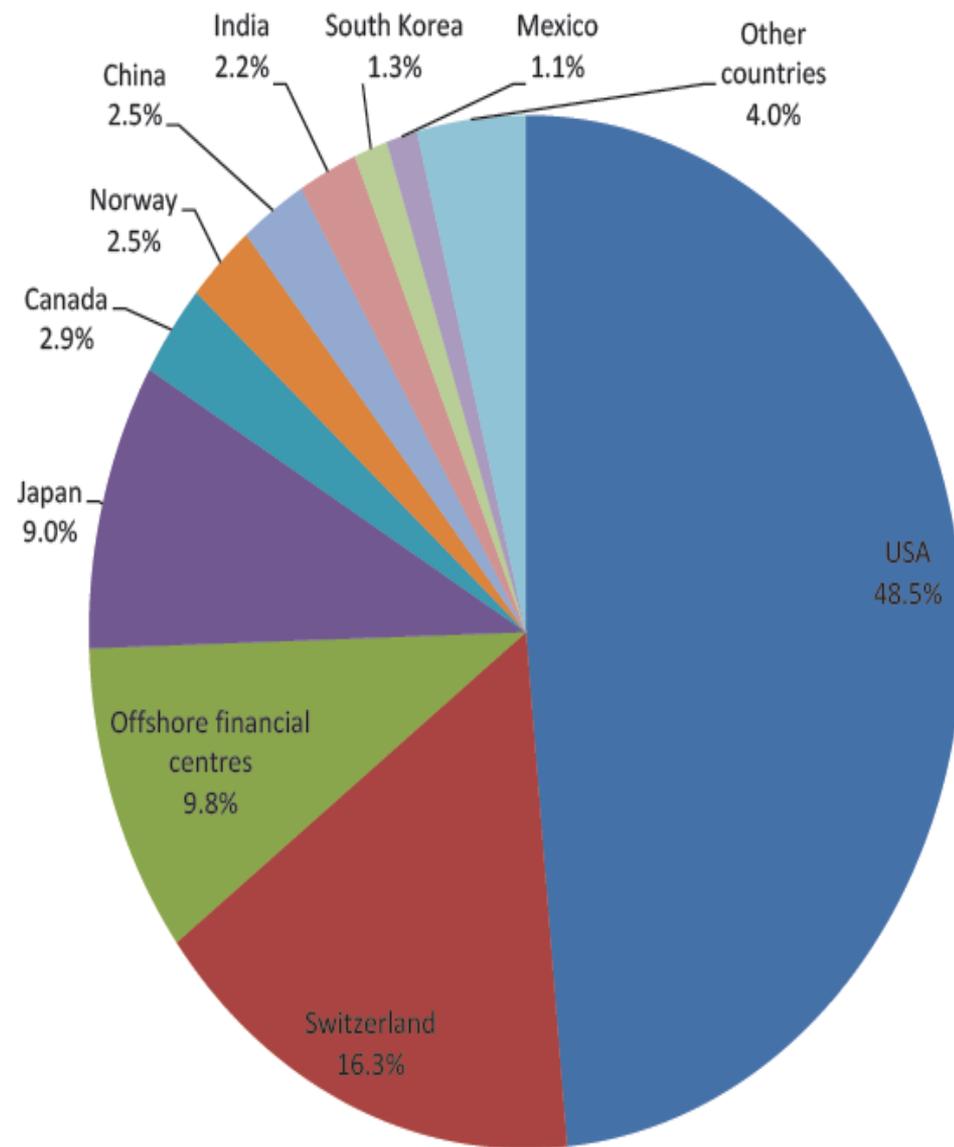
(*) 2015

(**) Data for some partners are not available (e.g. Japan)

Inward FATS - Persons employed in the EU-28 by controlling country (2016)

Number of persons by controlling country:

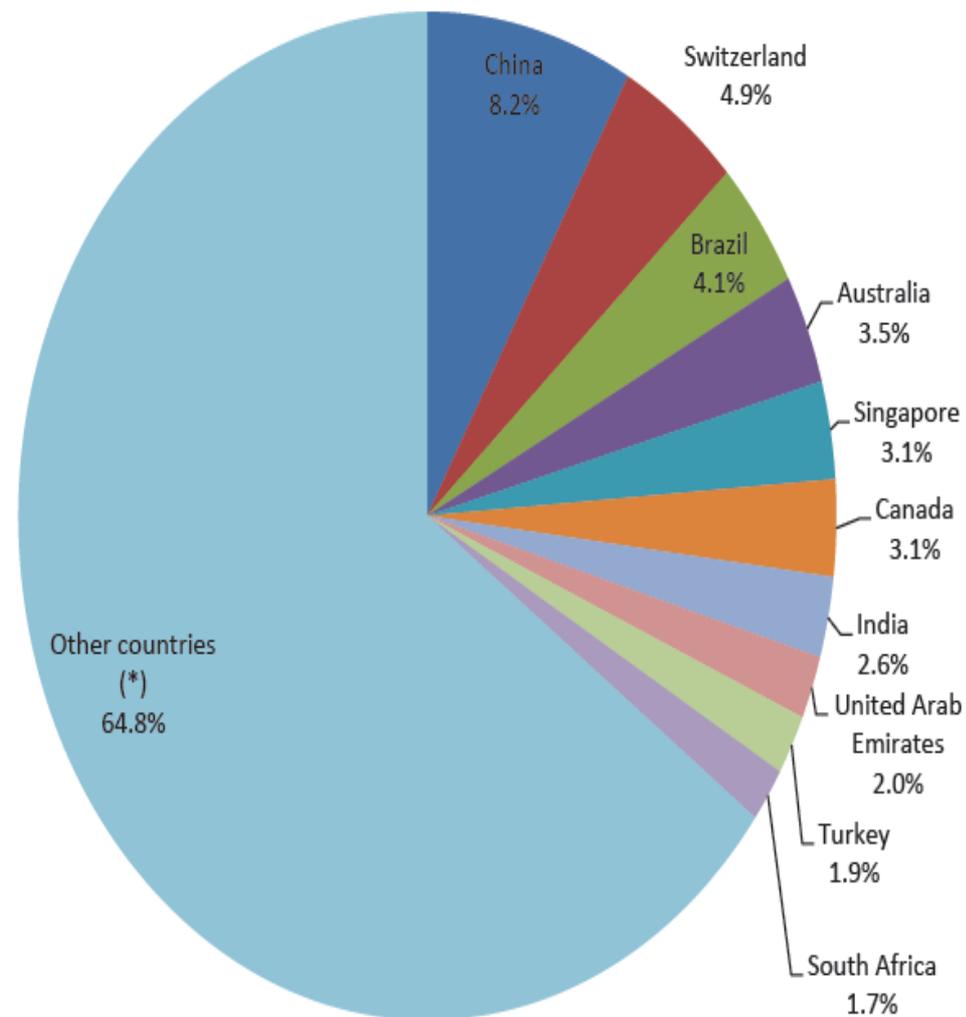
Extra EU-28	8 000 000
USA	3 880 000
Switzerland	1 300 000
Offshore financial centres	780 000
Japan	718 060
Canada	234 752
Norway	202 974
China	197 393
India	174 828
South Korea	100 000
Mexico	90 963
Other countries	321 030



Outward FATS - Foreign affiliates of EU enterprises by partner country (2016)

Number of enterprises by partner country:

Extra EU-28	98 626
China	8 050
Switzerland	4 859
Brazil	4 072
Australia	3 433
Singapore	3 100
Canada	3 053
India	2 560
United Arab Emirates	1 985
Turkey	1 902
South Africa	1 715
Other countries (*)	63 897



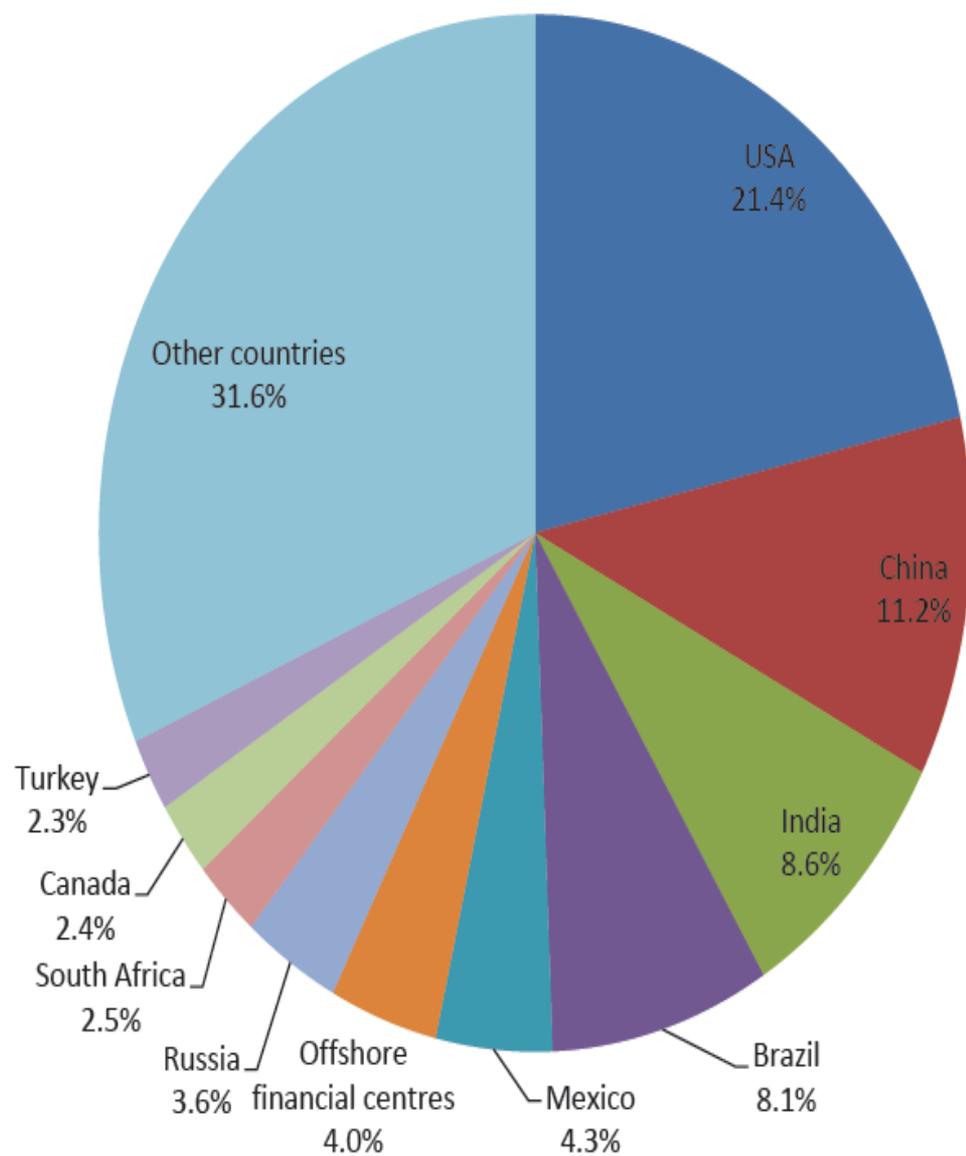
(*) Data for some partners are not available (e.g. USA)

Source : Eurostat (fats_out2_r2).

Outward FATS - Persons employed in foreign affiliates of EU enterprises by partner country (2016)

Number of persons by partner country:

Extra EU-28	14 629 350
USA	3 133 362
China	1 640 517
India	1 258 078
Brazil	1 188 797
Mexico	630 878
Offshore financial centres	586 131
Russia	529 117
South Africa	364 768
Canada	344 950
Turkey	333 906
Other countries	4 618 846



EU-28 FDI by leading partners, 2017 (billion EUR)

Rank	Leading sources	Inflows	Share	Cumulative share
	Extra EU-28	145.8	100.0%	100.0%
1	Canada	29.4	20.2%	20.2%
2	Switzerland	28.4	19.5%	39.6%
3	China	11.7	8.0%	47.6%
4	Japan	11.1	7.6%	55.3%
5	Brazil	7.3	5.0%	60.3%
6	Norway	2.8	1.9%	62.2%
7	South Korea	2.2	1.5%	63.7%
8	Mexico	1.8	1.2%	65.0%
9	Kazakhstan	1.8	1.2%	66.2%
10	Saudi Arabia	1.7	1.2%	67.3%

Rank	Leading destinations	Outflows	Share	Cumulative share
	Extra EU-28	218.6	100.0%	100.0%
1	USA	74.8	34.2%	34.2%
2	Switzerland	18.3	8.4%	42.6%
3	Mexico	13.0	5.9%	48.5%
4	Iceland	12.8	5.8%	54.4%
5	China	7.5	3.4%	57.8%
6	Brazil	6.4	2.9%	60.7%
7	India	5.1	2.3%	63.0%
8	South Korea	5.0	2.3%	65.3%
9	Norway	4.5	2.0%	67.3%
10	United Arab Emirates	4.3	2.0%	69.3%

Rank	Leading sources	Inward stocks	Share	Cumulative share
	Extra EU-28	6 295.3	100.0%	100.0%
1	USA	2 183.9	34.7%	34.7%
2	Switzerland	802.4	12.7%	47.4%
3	Canada	293.0	4.7%	52.1%
4	Japan	228.9	3.6%	55.7%
5	Norway	94.5	1.5%	57.2%
6	Russia	83.6	1.3%	58.6%
7	China	59.7	0.9%	59.5%
8	Israel	58.3	0.9%	60.4%
9	Mexico	48.4	0.8%	61.2%
10	Brazil	44.9	0.7%	61.9%

Rank	Leading destinations	Outward stocks	Share	Cumulative share
	Extra EU-28	7 412.0	100.0%	100.0%
1	USA	2 569.2	34.7%	34.7%
2	Switzerland	979.0	13.2%	47.9%
3	Brazil	324.4	4.4%	52.2%
4	Canada	304.8	4.1%	56.4%
5	Russia	216.1	2.9%	59.3%
6	China	176.1	2.4%	61.7%
7	Mexico	154.5	2.1%	63.7%
8	Japan	99.4	1.3%	65.1%
9	Norway	90.3	1.2%	66.3%
10	India	76.7	1.0%	67.3%

Including Special Purpose Entities.

Source : Eurostat (bop_fdi6_flow; bop_fdi6_pos).

ΔΙΑΡΘΡΩΤΙΚΑ ΣΤΟΙΧΕΙΑ ΤΩΝ
ΕΜΠΟΡΙΚΩΝ ΣΧΕΣΕΩΝ ΤΗΣ ΕΕ ΜΕ ΤΟΝ
ΥΠΟΛΟΙΠΟ ΚΟΣΜΟ

• EU-28 exports of goods to extra EU-28 by sector (billion EUR)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
SITC Rev.3												
TOTAL		1 309.1	1 094.4	1 354.1	1 554.5	1 685.0	1 736.5	1 704.1	1 790.5	1 745.5	1 879.1	1 956.5
SITC 0	Food and live animals	48.3	44.2	54.3	63.4	70.1	75.4	78.8	82.0	84.0	87.5	86.9
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco	19.5	18.1	21.4	25.1	28.9	29.0	28.8	31.3	32.0	34.0	34.8
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	29.0	25.4	34.6	41.2	42.9	40.7	39.1	38.5	37.2	44.1	45.8
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	84.7	58.7	79.0	100.2	125.8	121.9	109.4	85.6	74.9	99.3	114.7
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.9	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.2
SITC 5	Chemicals and related products	197.6	195.6	232.7	254.9	275.5	273.3	278.1	314.7	312.1	332.9	355.8
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	177.7	138.7	170.1	195.2	203.5	201.0	199.1	199.1	190.5	203.7	210.7
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment	570.9	459.7	571.0	648.8	706.7	709.1	710.1	753.5	745.2	793.8	808.8
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	135.9	118.8	139.0	156.4	176.0	181.7	187.7	203.8	205.4	220.4	228.8
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	42.4	32.9	48.9	65.6	51.1	99.5	68.7	77.3	59.1	58.0	65.0
AMA/NAMA												
AMA	Agricultural Products	77.7	71.0	86.9	101.4	113.5	120.0	121.9	129.1	131.2	137.4	137.2
NAMA	Non-Agricultural Products	1 231.4	1 023.3	1 267.2	1 453.1	1 571.5	1 616.4	1 582.2	1 661.4	1 614.3	1 741.7	1 819.3

n.c.e. = not classified elsewhere.

Source : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

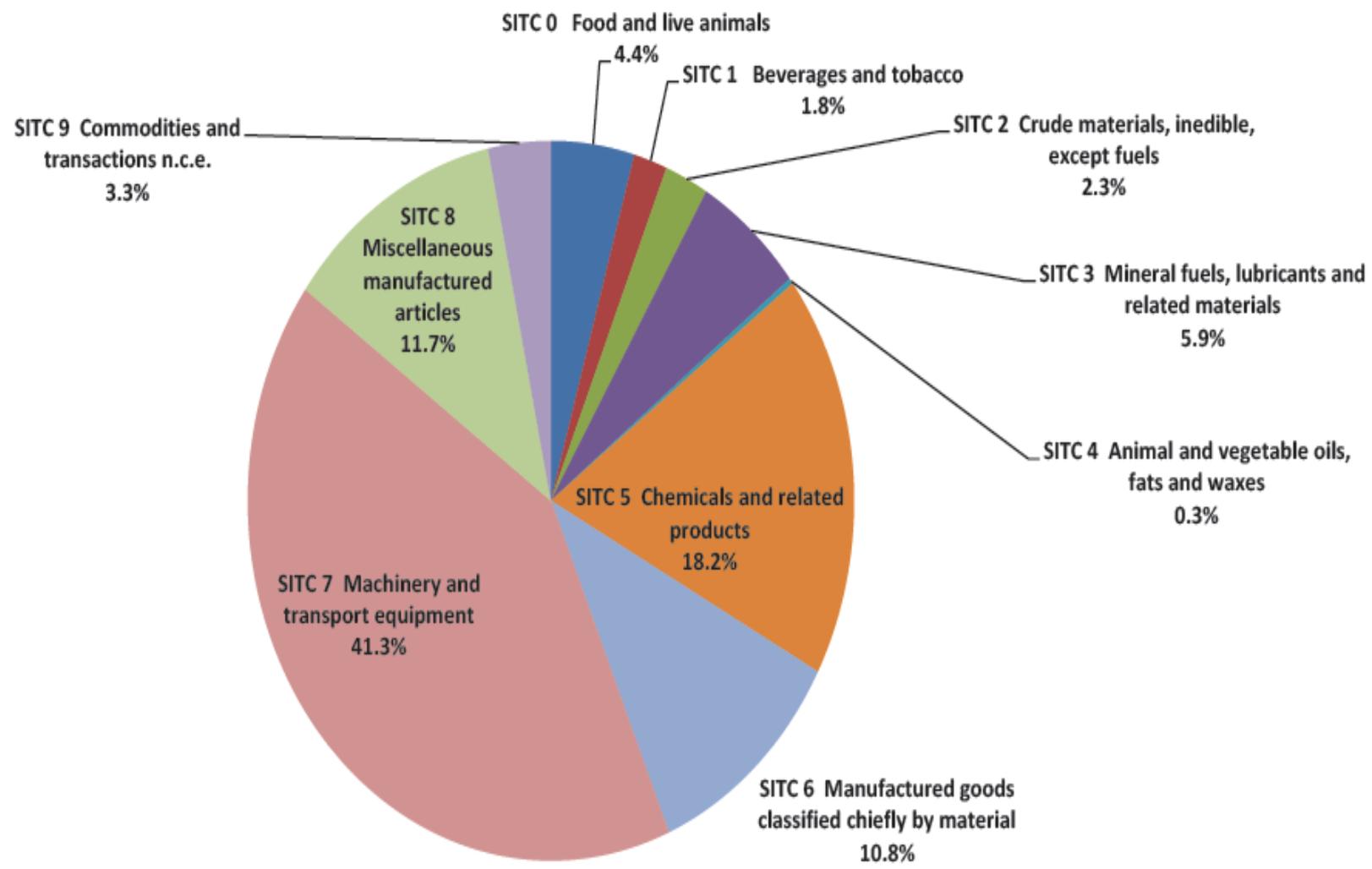
EU-28 imports of goods from extra EU-28 by sector (billion EUR)

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
SITC Rev.3												
TOTAL		1 585.4	1 236.5	1 531.5	1 730.0	1 798.9	1 687.7	1 689.6	1 726.5	1 708.3	1 858.0	1 980.0
SITC 0	Food and live animals	74.6	67.4	73.9	84.4	85.5	86.0	90.8	99.9	100.9	103.5	104.1
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.7	8.5	8.2	8.5	8.7
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	67.4	41.7	64.1	76.8	71.5	67.5	64.4	62.8	59.0	67.5	72.3
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	460.2	299.9	385.0	494.8	547.3	499.8	444.6	328.6	264.3	334.3	412.7
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	8.0	5.6	6.7	8.6	9.2	8.7	8.4	9.0	9.1	10.8	9.6
SITC 5	Chemicals and related products	124.3	112.5	137.3	155.3	163.4	157.9	165.4	185.6	184.1	196.3	203.6
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	178.3	115.5	157.8	185.0	168.3	164.7	172.7	183.9	181.2	200.0	214.2
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment	425.9	353.6	444.1	443.5	451.7	437.9	456.9	533.6	550.5	596.0	619.9
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	196.9	181.0	206.3	218.2	221.6	217.2	235.5	268.1	269.0	277.1	280.2
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	43.6	52.8	49.5	56.3	72.9	40.4	43.3	46.4	81.9	64.0	54.8
AMA/NAMA												
AMA	Agricultural Products	88.1	76.7	84.2	98.4	101.9	101.9	104.2	113.6	112.5	117.4	116.4
NAMA	Non-Agricultural Products	1 497.3	1 159.7	1 447.3	1 631.5	1 696.9	1 585.8	1 585.4	1 612.9	1 595.7	1 740.6	1 863.7

n.c.e. = not classified elsewhere.

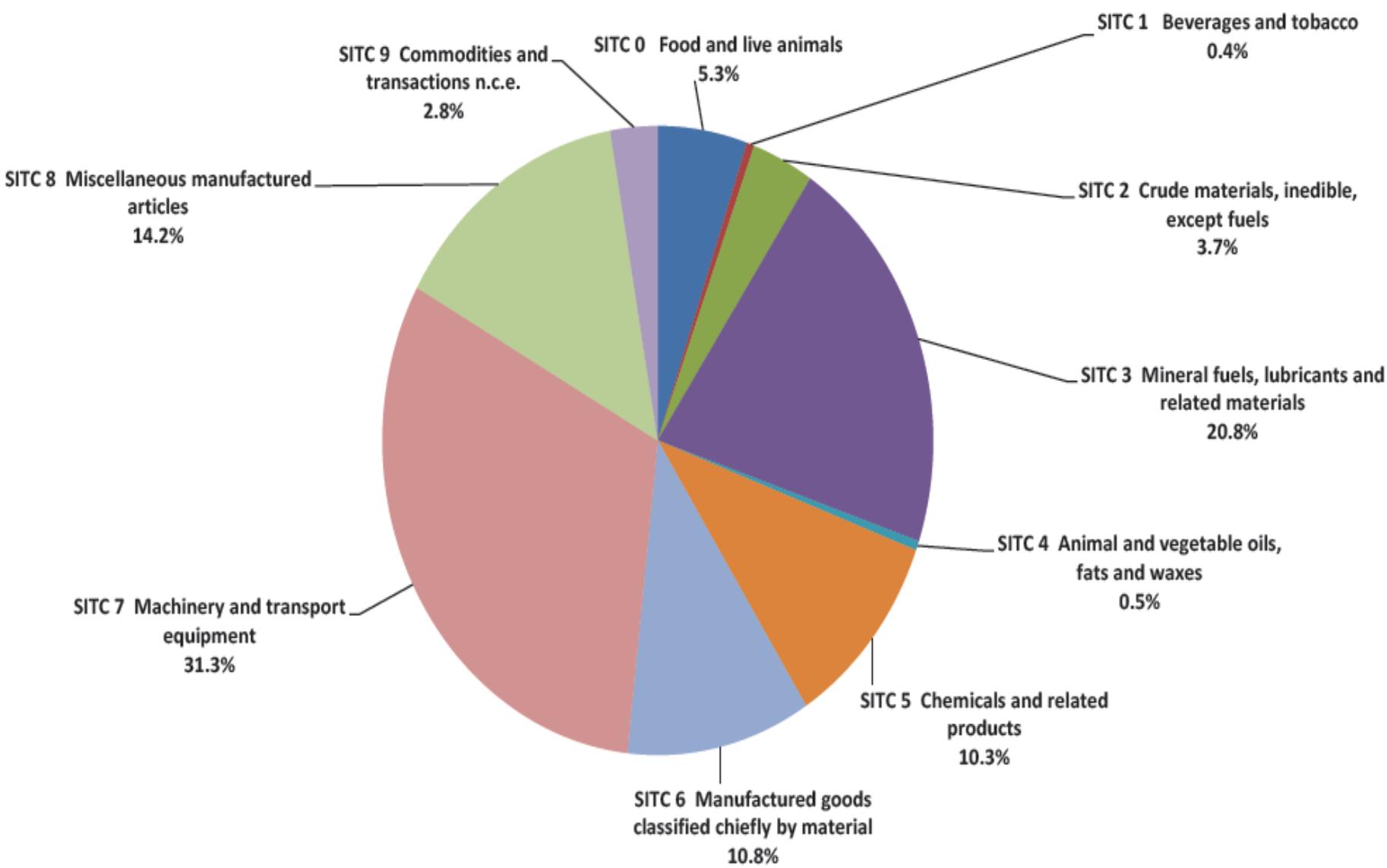
Source : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

EU-28 exports of goods to extra EU-28 by sector, 2018 shares (%)



Source: Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

EU-28 imports of goods from extra EU-28 by sector, 2018 shares (%)



Source: Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

EU-28 trade in goods with extra EU-28 by sector (billion EUR, %)

SITC Rev.3		Exports				Imports				Trade balance
		Value 2018	Share in total 2018	Variation 2017-2018	CAGR 2008-2018	Value 2018	Share in total 2018	Variation 2017-2018	CAGR 2008-2018	2018
TOTAL		1 956.5	100%	4.1%	4.1%	1 980.0	100%	6.6%	2.2%	- 23.6
SITC 0	Food and live animals	86.9	4.4%	- 0.7%	6.0%	104.1	5.3%	0.5%	3.4%	- 17.1
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco	34.8	1.8%	2.5%	6.0%	8.7	0.4%	2.4%	3.2%	26.1
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	45.8	2.3%	4.0%	4.7%	72.3	3.7%	7.2%	0.7%	- 26.4
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	114.7	5.9%	15.4%	3.1%	412.7	20.8%	23.5%	-1.1%	- 298.1
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	5.2	0.3%	- 4.2%	5.4%	9.6	0.5%	- 10.7%	1.9%	- 4.5
SITC 5	Chemicals and related products	355.8	18.2%	6.9%	6.1%	203.6	10.3%	3.7%	5.1%	152.2
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	210.7	10.8%	3.4%	1.7%	214.2	10.8%	7.1%	1.9%	- 3.5
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment	808.8	41.3%	1.9%	3.5%	619.9	31.3%	4.0%	3.8%	188.9
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	228.8	11.7%	3.8%	5.3%	280.2	14.2%	1.1%	3.6%	- 51.4
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	65.0	3.3%	12.0%	4.4%	54.8	2.8%	- 14.5%	2.3%	10.2
AMA/NAMA										
AMA	Agricultural Products	137.2	7.0%	- 0.1%	5.9%	116.4	5.9%	- 0.9%	2.8%	20.8
NAMA	Non-Agricultural Products	1 819.3	93.0%	4.5%	4.0%	1 863.7	94.1%	7.1%	2.2%	- 44.4

n.c.e. = 'not classified elsewhere'.

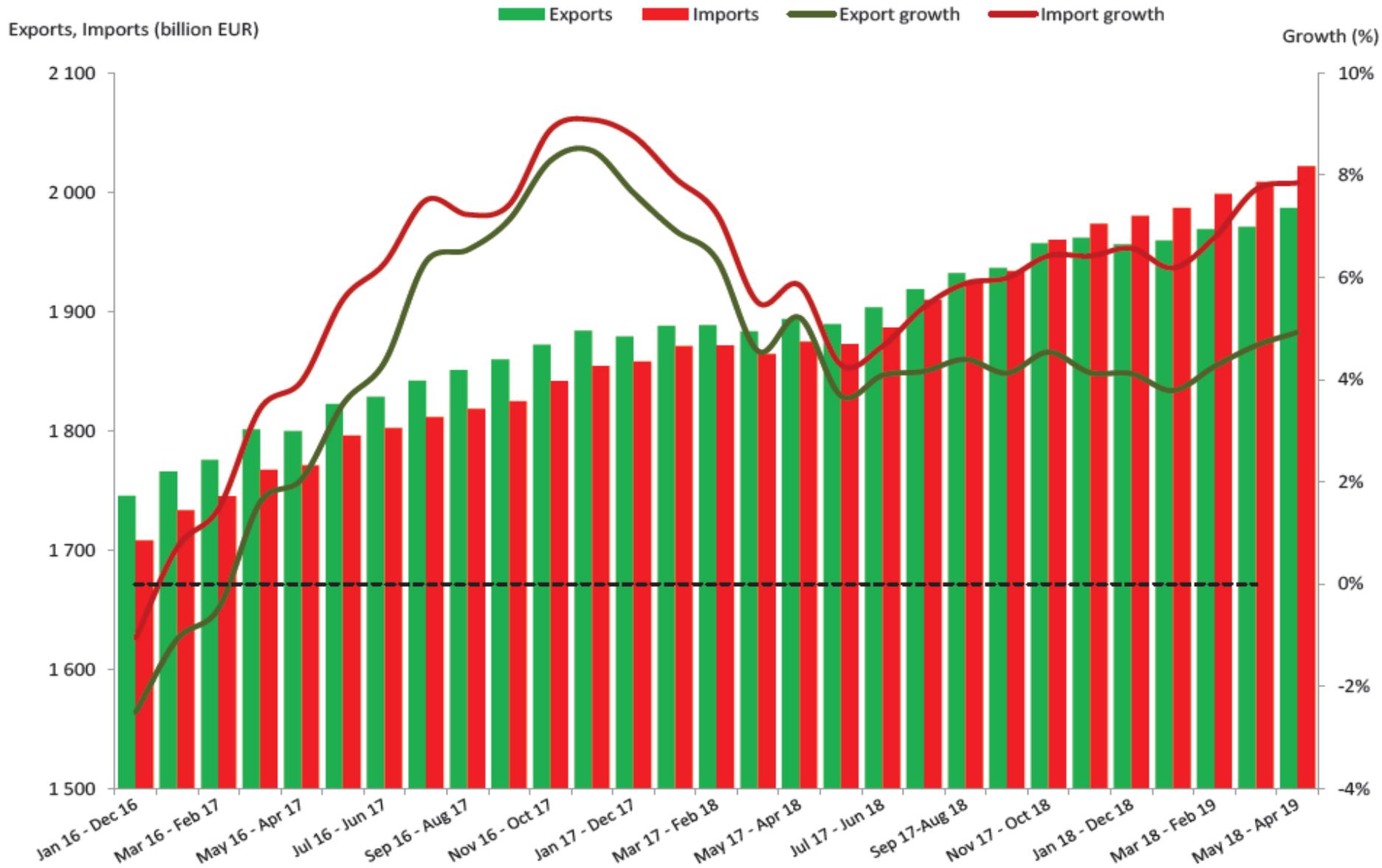
Source : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

EU-28 trade balance in goods by partner (billion EUR)

Country	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Extra EU-28	-276.3	-142.1	-177.5	-175.5	-113.9	48.8	14.4	63.9	37.2	21.1	-23.6
Australia	12.9	12.0	14.5	16.2	19.4	21.9	20.4	21.9	19.3	21.7	24.4
Brazil	-9.7	-4.5	-2.3	-4.2	1.7	6.6	5.8	3.6	1.3	1.0	1.8
Canada	0.4	2.6	2.0	-0.8	1.1	4.5	4.2	7.1	6.2	6.2	10.4
China	-170.8	-132.9	-170.5	-158.6	-147.9	-132.0	-137.8	-180.7	-182.6	-177.7	-184.8
Hong Kong	9.5	6.4	13.0	19.8	23.2	25.5	23.9	21.1	21.6	25.8	26.8
India	1.7	2.0	1.5	0.7	1.1	-0.9	-1.5	-1.4	-1.5	-2.3	-0.1
Japan	-34.1	-22.5	-23.3	-21.5	-9.3	-2.6	-3.2	-3.3	-8.0	-8.4	-5.6
Malaysia	-6.0	-5.0	-7.7	-7.7	-4.2	-4.1	-5.7	-9.4	-8.7	-10.6	-11.5
Mexico	8.0	5.8	7.6	6.9	8.4	9.9	10.5	14.1	13.1	14.0	13.3
Russia	-75.5	-53.9	-75.8	-92.7	-91.7	-87.5	-79.1	-62.6	-46.4	-58.9	-83.0
Saudi Arabia	-0.9	7.3	6.9	-2.0	-4.5	3.5	6.4	18.8	15.0	11.2	-0.1
Singapore	6.1	5.8	5.8	8.0	8.9	11.5	11.5	10.9	12.7	13.1	16.0
South Korea	-14.2	-10.9	-11.6	-3.8	-0.2	4.1	4.4	5.4	2.5	-1.6	-1.5
Switzerland	18.0	7.9	25.0	48.6	27.7	74.6	43.7	48.2	20.8	39.5	47.4
Thailand	-8.5	-6.7	-6.9	-5.4	-2.2	-2.0	-6.1	-6.2	-7.1	-7.3	-7.7
Turkey	8.2	8.0	18.9	24.5	26.7	27.0	20.3	17.3	11.3	15.0	1.2
United Arab Emirates	27.1	21.7	22.3	24.4	28.8	35.4	34.6	39.2	37.0	32.6	26.8
USA	65.1	48.1	68.5	70.0	84.1	89.9	102.1	122.0	114.9	118.9	138.9
Vietnam	-5.2	-4.1	-4.9	-7.8	-13.3	-15.5	-16.0	-21.6	-23.4	-26.4	-27.1

Source: Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

EU trade in goods with extra-EU, year-on-year growth and 12-month moving sums (billion EUR, %)



Source : Eurostat (Comext).

EU-28 exports of services to extra EU-28 by type (billion EUR)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EBOPS											
TOTAL	525.3	512.2	566.7	616.1	688.1	728.4	768.4	871.8	870.5	912.4	918.5
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	:	:	18.7	19.3	20.5	21.0	20.0	20.4	20.5	19.4	20.4
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	:	:	4.6	5.5	7.2	8.5	9.0	11.8	12.7	14.3	16.1
Transport	135.9	109.9	124.1	134.2	144.4	141.0	142.0	155.1	152.9	165.6	164.2
Travel	74.0	69.3	81.5	86.3	96.7	105.2	110.6	127.9	124.8	137.0	141.4
Construction	17.6	19.7	9.4	10.4	11.1	12.9	13.3	13.9	12.5	13.2	11.6
Insurance and pension services	13.1	22.4	21.6	23.0	31.6	29.5	25.0	28.1	30.9	23.2	29.0
Financial services	50.5	43.3	59.7	69.3	74.7	81.4	81.3	90.1	86.4	86.7	82.5
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	27.3	29.7	29.0	35.2	36.4	39.6	54.5	64.8	65.4	74.6	66.4
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	42.9	45.5	63.8	69.7	79.3	84.6	88.6	111.2	111.3	123.9	133.2
Other business services	150.4	159.5	140.8	149.1	167.6	186.0	207.8	229.2	235.2	237.2	234.1
Personal, cultural and recreational services	4.9	5.0	6.1	6.4	7.4	7.5	8.3	9.0	9.7	10.5	11.9
Government goods and services n.i.e.	7.6	7.5	7.1	7.3	8.5	8.5	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.8
Services not allocated	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.6	2.6	0.9	2.9	0.8		
Commercial services	517.7	504.7	559.6	608.8	679.6	719.8	761.4	864.3	863.0	905.2	910.7

Until 2009: EU-27/BPM5. From 2010: EU-28/BPM6.

EBOPS: Extended Balance of Payments Services classification (2010).

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere.

Commercial services = services excluding government services n.i.e.

Source : Eurostat (bop_its_det; bop_its6_det).

EU-28 imports of services from extra EU-28 by type (billion EUR)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EBOPS											
TOTAL	454.0	429.1	462.0	480.5	520.1	542.8	600.7	733.2	732.3	720.7	728.4
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	:	:	4.5	5.0	7.5	7.6	7.7	9.2	11.1	12.0	12.9
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	:	:	2.4	3.2	3.1	8.2	7.6	10.6	11.1	12.2	13.5
Transport	112.2	89.9	108.7	113.3	118.1	118.3	116.9	125.4	120.9	126.5	132.2
Travel	93.5	85.7	85.4	86.9	89.8	93.6	100.8	106.0	102.0	106.3	110.7
Construction	8.0	9.9	5.1	4.6	5.7	5.5	4.9	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.7
Insurance and pension services	8.6	10.8	11.8	10.8	11.2	11.6	12.1	13.2	12.9	13.8	13.5
Financial services	18.7	16.1	26.3	31.9	33.0	38.4	40.7	49.4	46.8	48.5	50.4
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	41.8	42.6	40.0	41.9	44.1	45.8	88.3	111.7	114.3	112.1	107.5
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	25.3	27.0	40.0	39.2	43.4	48.1	38.8	74.9	46.0	49.8	51.3
Other business services	119.8	121.6	122.3	128.3	147.6	149.5	167.4	209.8	244.2	216.8	212.9
Personal, cultural and recreational services	6.0	5.1	8.2	8.5	9.1	9.5	9.4	11.4	10.8	10.5	11.0
Government goods and services n.i.e.	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.4	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.4
Services not allocated	12.9	13.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Commercial services	446.8	422.0	455.3	474.1	512.9	536.4	594.6	727.5	726.0	714.4	722.0

Until 2009: EU-27/BPM5. From 2010: EU-28/BPM6.

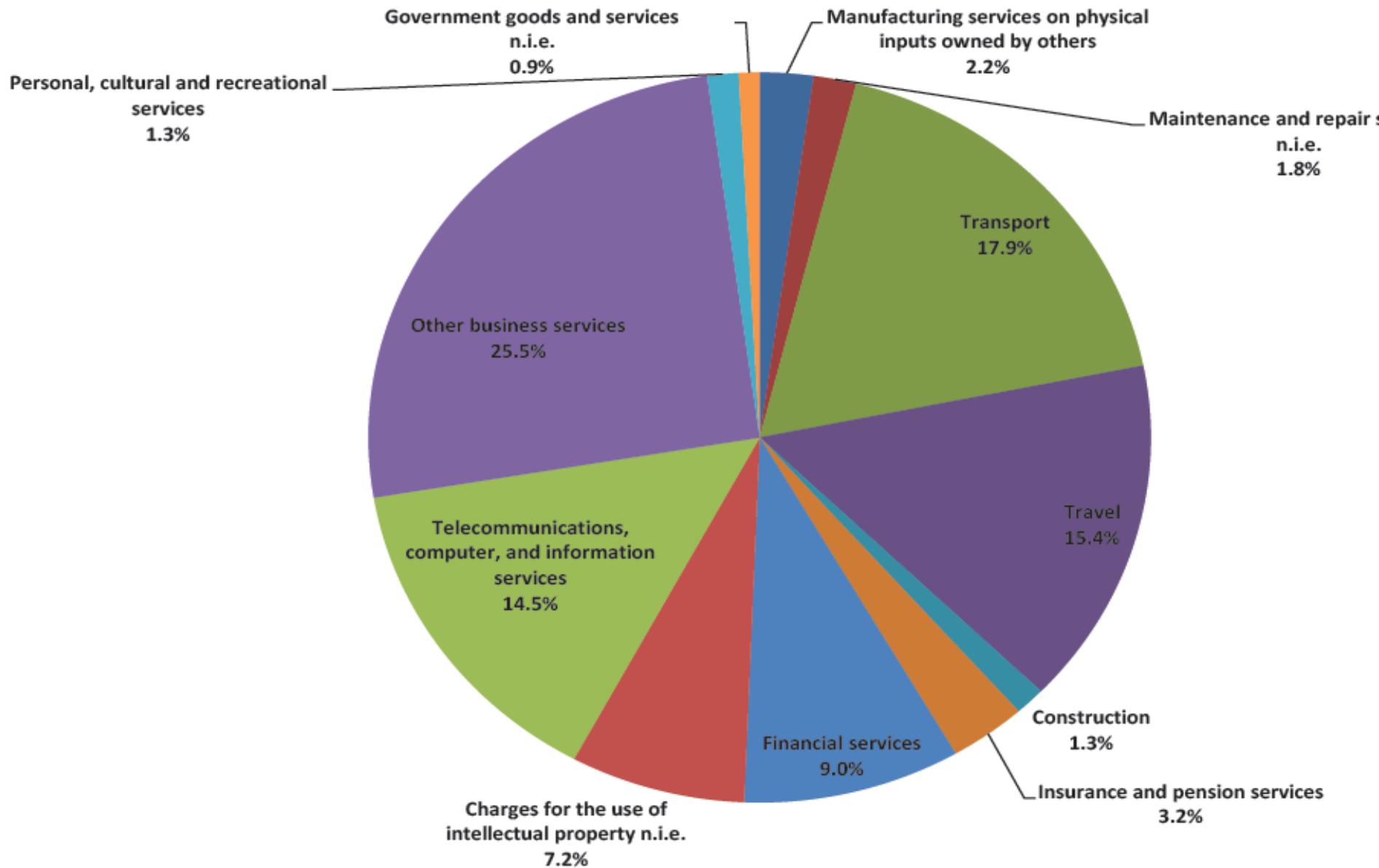
EBOPS: Extended Balance of Payments Services classification (2010).

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere.

Commercial services = services excluding government services n.i.e.

Source : Eurostat (bop_its_det; bop_its6_det).

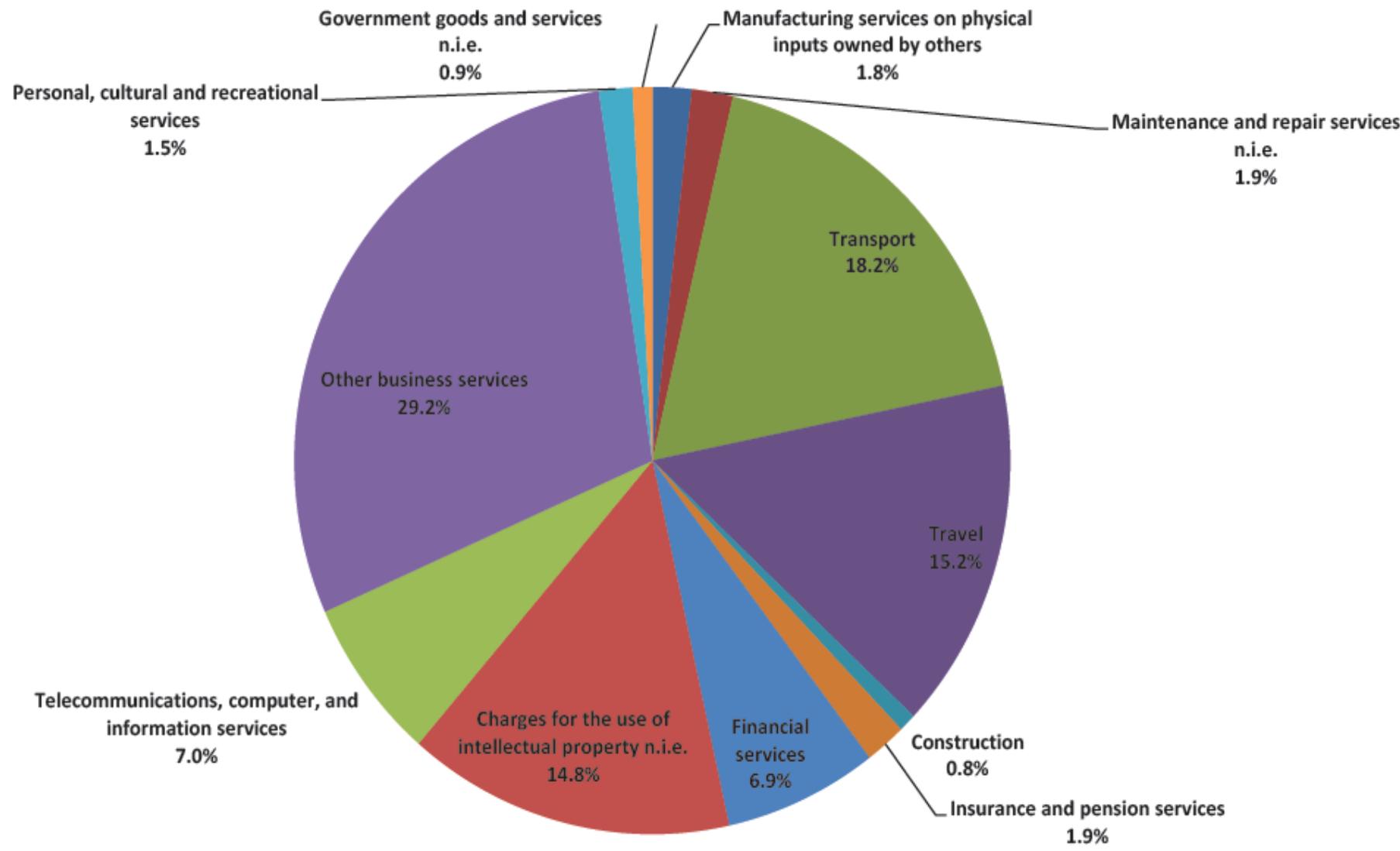
EU-28 exports of services to extra EU-28 by type, 2018 shares (%)



n.i.e. = not included elsewhere.

Source : Eurostat (bop_its6_det).

EU-28 imports of services from extra EU-28 by type, 2018 shares (%)



n.i.e. = not included elsewhere.

Source : Eurostat (bop_its6_det).

EU-28 trade in services with extra EU-28 by type (billion EUR, %)

EBOPS	Exports				Imports				Trade balance
	Value 2018	Share in total 2018	Variation 2017-2018	CAGR 2008-2018	Value 2018	Share in total 2018	Variation 2017-2018	CAGR 2008-2018	2018
TOTAL	918.5	100%	0.7%	5.7%	728.4	100%	1.1%	4.8%	190.1
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	20.4	2.2%	5.0%		12.9	1.8%	7.5%		7.5
Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	16.1	1.8%	12.6%		13.5	1.9%	10.7%		2.6
Transport	164.2	17.9%	- 0.8%	1.9%	132.2	18.2%	4.6%	1.7%	31.9
Travel	141.4	15.4%	3.2%	6.7%	110.7	15.2%	4.1%	1.7%	30.7
Construction	11.6	1.3%	- 11.7%	- 4.1%	5.7	0.8%	0.5%	- 3.3%	5.9
Insurance and pension services	29.0	3.2%	25.1%	8.3%	13.5	1.9%	- 2.0%	4.6%	15.5
Financial services	82.5	9.0%	- 4.8%	5.0%	50.4	6.9%	4.1%	10.4%	32.1
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	66.4	7.2%	- 11.0%	9.3%	107.5	14.8%	- 4.1%	9.9%	- 41.1
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	133.2	14.5%	7.5%	12.0%	51.3	7.0%	3.0%	7.3%	81.9
Other business services	234.1	25.5%	- 1.3%	4.5%	212.9	29.2%	- 1.8%	5.9%	21.3
Personal, cultural and recreational services	11.9	1.3%	13.7%	9.2%	11.0	1.5%	4.8%	6.2%	0.9
Government goods and services n.i.e.	7.8	0.9%	7.5%	0.3%	6.4	0.9%	2.4%	- 1.3%	1.4
Services not allocated									
Commercial services	910.7	99.1%	0.6%	5.8%	722.0	99.1%	1.1%	4.9%	188.7

EBOPS: Extended Balance of Payments Services classification.

n.i.e. = not included elsewhere.

Commercial services = services excluding government services n.i.e.

Source : Eurostat (bop_its6_det).

EU-28 trade balance in services by partner (billion EUR)

Country	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Extra EU-28	71.3	83.0	104.7	135.6	168.0	185.5	167.7	138.6	138.2	191.8	190.1
Australia	6.0	7.0	7.0	8.5	10.5	12.1	10.9	11.0	11.7	14.0	:
Brazil	3.8	3.5	8.5	10.0	9.0	8.8	8.0	7.6	6.7	8.0	7.7
Canada	2.5	4.2	4.4	5.2	5.9	6.3	5.5	6.7	8.2	8.5	7.8
China	5.1	4.9	2.2	4.0	5.6	6.5	7.1	14.5	10.6	16.0	21.2
Hong Kong	1.1	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5	0.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.5
India	0.8	1.8	-1.0	-2.4	-1.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	-1.3	-0.5	-2.6
Japan	3.4	5.3	4.9	4.7	9.4	10.1	10.6	12.9	13.1	16.3	14.9
Malaysia	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.4	:
Mexico	1.3	1.7	2.6	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.0	:
Russia	7.6	7.3	9.9	12.9	15.4	17.2	18.2	13.7	13.7	16.5	14.1
Saudi Arabia	4.2	5.9	4.4	4.2	5.2	6.5	9.4	10.2	11.0	10.8	:
Singapore	3.4	3.7	2.1	2.2	1.7	4.4	5.8	2.4	1.4	6.5	:
South Korea	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.2	4.0	5.0	5.5	6.3	5.4	5.6	:
Switzerland	17.1	19.4	30.6	34.8	45.9	47.3	44.5	42.1	23.5	47.3	57.9
Thailand	-2.5	-2.3	-2.5	-2.2	-2.6	-2.5	-2.0	-2.0	-3.2	-3.1	:
Turkey	-5.9	-4.8	-6.2	-5.9	-5.1	-4.9	-5.2	-3.7	-1.4	-1.6	:
United Arab Emirates	2.5	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.6	3.5	2.7	3.0	:
USA	0.0	-2.1	-3.2	7.1	14.9	19.8	8.0	12.6	-2.8	12.4	23.1
Vietnam	-0.1	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.5	:

Until 2009: EU-27/BPM5. From 2010: EU-28/BPM6

(:) not available

Source: Eurostat (bop_its_tot, bop_its6_tot).

EU-28 trade balance in goods and services by partner (billion EUR)

Country	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Extra EU-28	-205.0	-59.1	-72.8	-39.9	54.1	234.3	182.1	202.6	175.4	212.9	166.6
Australia	18.9	19.0	21.5	24.7	29.9	34.0	31.3	33.0	31.0	35.7	:
Brazil	-5.9	-1.0	6.2	5.8	10.7	15.4	13.8	11.3	7.9	9.1	9.5
Canada	2.8	6.8	6.4	4.4	7.0	10.8	9.7	13.9	14.4	14.6	18.2
China	-165.7	-128.0	-168.2	-154.6	-142.3	-125.5	-130.7	-166.2	-172.0	-161.7	-163.6
Hong Kong	10.6	7.2	12.6	19.3	23.1	25.1	24.4	20.6	21.5	26.0	27.2
India	2.5	3.8	0.6	-1.7	0.1	-1.5	-1.7	-1.3	-2.9	-2.8	-2.7
Japan	-30.7	-17.2	-18.5	-16.8	0.1	7.5	7.4	9.6	5.2	8.0	9.3
Malaysia	-5.4	-4.2	-7.1	-7.2	-3.4	-2.5	-4.3	-7.9	-8.0	-10.2	:
Mexico	9.2	7.6	10.2	10.5	12.5	14.0	14.7	18.9	18.4	19.0	:
Russia	-67.9	-46.6	-65.9	-79.9	-76.3	-70.3	-60.9	-49.0	-32.7	-42.4	-69.0
Saudi Arabia	3.3	13.2	11.3	2.2	0.7	10.0	15.8	29.0	26.0	22.0	:
Singapore	9.5	9.5	7.9	10.2	10.6	15.9	17.3	13.3	14.2	19.6	:
South Korea	-11.2	-8.1	-8.9	-0.6	3.8	9.1	9.9	11.7	7.8	4.0	:
Switzerland	35.1	27.3	55.6	83.4	73.6	121.9	88.2	90.3	44.3	86.8	105.3
Thailand	-11.0	-9.0	-9.4	-7.6	-4.8	-4.6	-8.1	-8.2	-10.2	-10.4	:
Turkey	2.3	3.2	12.6	18.6	21.6	22.1	15.1	13.6	9.9	13.5	:
United Arab Emirates	29.6	23.3	24.3	26.1	30.4	37.8	37.2	42.6	39.8	35.6	:
USA	65.1	46.0	65.3	77.1	99.1	109.7	110.1	134.6	112.1	131.3	162.0
Vietnam	-5.4	-3.9	-4.8	-7.9	-13.5	-15.4	-16.1	-21.8	-23.2	-26.0	:

Until 2009: EU-27/BPM5. From 2010: EU-28/BPM6

(-) not available.

Sources: Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4), Eurostat (bop_its_tot, bop_its6_tot).

EU-28 trade in goods by partner, 2018 (billion EUR, %)

Total trade				Exports			Imports		
Rank	Partner	Value	Share	Rank	Value	Share	Rank	Value	Share
	Extra EU-28	3 936.5	100%		1 956.5	100%		1 980.0	100.0%
1	USA	675.0	17.1%	1	407.0	20.8%	2	268.1	13.5%
2	China	604.4	15.4%	2	209.8	10.7%	1	394.6	19.9%
3	Switzerland	265.5	6.7%	3	156.5	8.0%	4	109.0	5.5%
4	Russia	253.4	6.4%	4	85.2	4.4%	3	168.2	8.5%
5	Turkey	153.3	3.9%	5	77.3	3.9%	6	76.1	3.8%
6	Norway	137.7	3.5%	7	53.9	2.8%	5	83.8	4.2%
7	Japan	134.7	3.4%	6	64.6	3.3%	7	70.2	3.5%
8	South Korea	100.7	2.6%	8	49.6	2.5%	8	51.1	2.6%
9	India	91.5	2.3%	9	45.7	2.3%	9	45.8	2.3%
10	Canada	72.4	1.8%	10	41.4	2.1%	12	31.0	1.6%
11	Mexico	65.4	1.7%	11	39.4	2.0%	15	26.0	1.3%
12	Brazil	65.3	1.7%	16	33.6	1.7%	11	31.8	1.6%
13	Saudi Arabia	60.9	1.5%	17	30.4	1.6%	13	30.5	1.5%
14	Singapore	58.1	1.5%	13	37.1	1.9%	20	21.0	1.1%
15	Taiwan	52.1	1.3%	21	21.6	1.1%	14	30.4	1.5%
16	Vietnam	49.3	1.3%	32	11.1	0.6%	10	38.2	1.9%
17	United Arab Emirates	48.8	1.2%	12	37.8	1.9%	34	11.0	0.6%
18	South Africa	48.2	1.2%	18	24.2	1.2%	17	24.1	1.2%
19	Australia	47.6	1.2%	15	36.0	1.8%	31	11.6	0.6%
20	Hong Kong	46.5	1.2%	14	36.6	1.9%	36	9.9	0.5%
	Other partners	905.7	23.0%		457.9	23.4%		447.8	22.6%

Source: Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

EU-28 trade in services by partner, 2017 (billion EUR, %)

Total trade				Exports			Imports		
Rank	Partner	Value	Share	Rank	Value	Share	Rank	Value	Share
	Extra EU-28	1 633.1	100%		912.4	100%		720.7	100.0%
1	USA	459.9	28.2%	1	236.2	25.9%	1	223.7	31.0%
2	Switzerland	190.7	11.7%	2	119.0	13.0%	2	71.7	9.9%
3	China	77.3	4.7%	3	46.7	5.1%	3	30.6	4.2%
4	Japan	53.0	3.2%	4	34.7	3.8%	6	18.3	2.5%
5	Singapore	51.1	3.1%	6	28.8	3.2%	5	22.3	3.1%
6	Norway	44.3	2.7%	7	28.7	3.1%	9	15.6	2.2%
7	Russia	41.8	2.6%	5	29.1	3.2%	14	12.6	1.7%
8	Canada	34.9	2.1%	9	21.7	2.4%	11	13.2	1.8%
9	India	33.7	2.1%	10	16.6	1.8%	7	17.1	2.4%
10	Bermuda	33.3	2.0%	23	5.3	0.6%	4	28.1	3.9%
11	Australia	33.0	2.0%	8	23.5	2.6%	15	9.5	1.3%
12	United Arab Emirates	29.1	1.8%	12	16.1	1.8%	13	13.0	1.8%
13	Turkey	26.7	1.6%	16	12.6	1.4%	10	14.1	2.0%
14	Hong Kong	26.6	1.6%	15	13.4	1.5%	12	13.2	1.8%
15	Brazil	24.3	1.5%	11	16.1	1.8%	16	8.1	1.1%
16	South Korea	21.5	1.3%	14	13.5	1.5%	18	7.9	1.1%
17	Cayman Isles	21.1	1.3%	24	5.1	0.6%	8	16.0	2.2%
18	Saudi Arabia	17.7	1.1%	13	14.3	1.6%	28	3.5	0.5%
19	Mexico	16.9	1.0%	17	10.9	1.2%	22	5.9	0.8%
20	South Africa	14.5	0.9%	18	9.1	1.0%	23	5.4	0.7%
	Other partners	381.9	23.4%		211.2	23.1%		170.7	23.7%

Source : Eurostat (bop_its6_tot).

EU-28 trade in goods and services by partner, 2017/2018 (billion EUR, %)

Total trade				Exports			Imports		
Rank	Partner	Value	Share	Rank	Value	Share	Rank	Value	Share
	Extra EU-28	5 569.6	100%		2 868.9	100%		2 700.7	100.0%
1	USA	1 134.9	20.4%	1	643.1	22.4%	1	491.8	18.2%
2	China	681.7	12.2%	3	256.5	8.9%	2	425.2	15.7%
3	Switzerland	456.1	8.2%	2	275.4	9.6%	4	180.7	6.7%
4	Russia	295.2	5.3%	4	114.3	4.0%	3	180.8	6.7%
5	Japan	187.7	3.4%	5	99.2	3.5%	7	88.5	3.3%
6	Norway	182.0	3.3%	7	82.6	2.9%	5	99.4	3.7%
7	Turkey	180.0	3.2%	6	89.8	3.1%	6	90.2	3.3%
8	India	125.1	2.2%	11	62.3	2.2%	8	62.9	2.3%
9	South Korea	122.1	2.2%	9	63.1	2.2%	9	59.0	2.2%
10	Singapore	109.2	2.0%	8	65.9	2.3%	11	43.4	1.6%
11	Canada	107.3	1.9%	10	63.1	2.2%	10	44.2	1.6%
12	Brazil	89.6	1.6%	16	49.7	1.7%	13	39.9	1.5%
13	Mexico	82.2	1.5%	14	50.3	1.8%	16	32.0	1.2%
14	Australia	80.6	1.4%	12	59.5	2.1%	27	21.1	0.8%
15	Saudi Arabia	78.6	1.4%	17	44.7	1.6%	14	34.0	1.3%
16	United Arab Emirates	77.9	1.4%	13	53.9	1.9%	21	24.0	0.9%
17	Hong Kong	73.1	1.3%	15	50.0	1.7%	23	23.1	0.9%
18	South Africa	62.7	1.1%	18	33.3	1.2%	19	29.5	1.1%
19	Taiwan	62.3	1.1%	20	28.5	1.0%	15	33.8	1.3%
20	Vietnam	53.4	1.0%	35	13.4	0.5%	12	40.0	1.5%
	Other partners	1 327.7	23.8%		670.4	23.4%		657.3	24.3%

Data 2018 for goods, 2017 for services.

Sources: Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4), Eurostat (bop_its6_tot).

ΕΥΡΩΠΑΪΚΕΣ ΕΜΠΟΡΙΚΕΣ ΣΧΕΣΕΙΣ ΑΝΑ ΚΡΑΤΟΣ-ΜΕΛΟΣ

EU-28 trade in goods with extra EU-28 by Member State (billion EUR)

Member State	Exports by Member State of dispatch					Imports by Member State of arrival				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU-28	1 704.1	1 790.5	1 745.5	1 879.1	1 956.5	1 689.6	1 726.5	1 708.3	1 858.0	1 980.0
Austria	40.4	41.2	40.3	42.9	44.7	31.8	32.7	31.3	35.3	36.7
Belgium	104.7	101.3	100.7	106.3	107.3	119.6	126.0	124.2	128.7	135.6
Bulgaria	8.3	8.0	8.1	10.1	8.8	10.0	9.4	8.8	10.9	11.7
Croatia	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.3
Cyprus	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.8	3.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	3.2	3.9
Czech Republic	23.4	23.8	24.0	26.0	26.8	26.3	29.0	27.4	31.7	36.7
Denmark	30.4	33.3	33.0	34.7	36.0	22.9	23.6	22.2	24.9	26.0
Estonia	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.8
Finland	23.9	22.2	21.6	24.4	26.4	18.4	14.7	14.8	17.7	19.9
France	174.5	187.8	183.8	195.2	201.9	161.5	159.0	154.3	166.6	175.9
Germany	476.4	503.0	499.7	532.0	542.1	313.8	326.0	321.4	347.4	366.0
Greece	14.0	11.9	11.1	13.4	15.8	25.0	20.5	20.0	24.2	26.8
Hungary	16.7	16.6	17.1	18.9	19.3	19.6	19.4	18.9	22.8	25.9
Ireland	41.1	52.3	58.9	59.6	69.5	20.4	23.5	25.3	28.4	32.6
Italy	180.0	186.3	183.9	198.8	202.3	153.0	153.1	144.3	159.9	173.7
Latvia	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.2	4.4	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.2	4.1
Lithuania	11.0	8.9	8.9	11.0	11.7	8.9	8.2	7.2	8.4	9.8
Luxembourg	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2	4.0	5.8	4.5	3.4	2.5
Malta	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.5
Netherlands	122.1	124.7	123.4	142.7	156.8	240.3	250.1	240.5	274.6	296.2
Poland	37.4	37.1	37.4	41.5	43.4	51.1	51.9	49.7	58.5	69.2
Portugal	14.0	13.6	12.4	14.3	13.9	14.9	14.2	13.6	16.4	18.2
Romania	15.2	14.4	14.3	15.1	15.5	14.4	14.4	15.4	18.3	21.0
Slovakia	10.2	9.9	10.2	10.7	11.4	14.8	14.1	13.5	14.9	16.0
Slovenia	6.7	6.9	7.3	8.3	8.9	7.9	8.1	8.0	9.8	11.7
Spain	88.5	89.0	87.0	95.5	98.8	115.3	110.4	107.2	125.6	136.5
Sweden	51.5	52.4	51.5	55.4	56.9	38.1	37.5	36.9	39.5	43.4
United Kingdom	198.2	230.5	194.5	204.5	217.5	244.3	261.7	284.3	274.2	269.2

Source : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

EU-28 trade in services with extra EU-28 by Member State (billion EUR)

Member State	Exports					Imports				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU-28	768.4	871.8	870.5	912.4	918.5	600.7	733.2	732.3	720.7	728.4
Austria	13.0	13.2	13.2	13.7	14.5	9.0	9.2	9.3	10.2	10.9
Belgium	29.9	32.7	32.2	32.7	32.0	21.9	24.8	23.3	23.0	26.4
Bulgaria	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.9
Croatia	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.9	3.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2
Cyprus	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.4	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9
Czech Republic	5.6	6.7	7.3	8.1	8.6	4.8	5.5	5.2	5.7	5.9
Denmark	30.6	31.0	27.8	31.6	31.4	22.6	23.9	23.8	23.5	25.3
Estonia	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
Finland	:	11.9	12.4	13.4	13.2	:	8.6	8.5	8.3	9.1
France	93.0	109.0	109.3	112.9	110.8	74.2	81.6	83.3	79.7	79.1
Germany	111.8	126.4	128.7	135.7	140.5	105.0	114.5	117.3	123.9	128.8
Greece	13.3	16.1	14.4	17.2	19.5	5.1	8.3	7.0	8.3	9.8
Hungary	5.2	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.2
Ireland	46.8	59.2	68.8	85.6	94.7	63.2	107.4	144.2	115.9	118.8
Italy	39.9	40.0	41.0	43.2	44.0	33.4	33.5	34.6	36.6	37.4
Latvia	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
Lithuania	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1
Luxembourg	22.0	25.9	24.8	24.7	24.8	23.9	25.8	23.5	23.9	24.9
Malta	5.8	6.7	3.5	3.6	4.4	5.6	6.0	2.6	2.7	3.2
Netherlands	65.6	79.2	65.3	71.6	53.7	75.5	113.9	84.1	88.7	70.7
Poland	11.3	12.4	13.6	16.1	18.0	6.1	6.4	6.5	7.1	7.7
Portugal	7.5	7.8	7.5	8.7	8.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	5.0	5.0
Romania	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4
Slovakia	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
Slovenia	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Spain	37.3	:	:	:	46.9	18.0	:	:	:	23.0
Sweden	28.1	31.4	32.1	30.6	29.8	17.9	19.6	19.2	19.3	20.1
United Kingdom	169.4	194.8	195.4	184.8	188.4	84.6	101.1	95.3	95.9	100.6

(:) not available (confidential data).

Source : Eurostat (bop_its6_tot).

Intra-EU trade in goods by Member State, 2018 (%)

Member State	Share of intra-EU exports in total exports	Share of intra-EU imports in total imports	Share of intra-EU trade in total trade	Share of MS in total intra-EU exports	Share of MS in total intra-EU imports	Share of MS in total intra-EU trade
EU-28	64.3	63.5	63.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Austria	71.4	77.5	74.5	3.2	3.7	3.4
Belgium	72.8	64.4	68.7	8.2	7.1	7.7
Bulgaria	68.6	63.6	65.9	0.5	0.6	0.6
Croatia	67.7	77.6	73.8	0.3	0.5	0.4
Cyprus	28.6	57.4	48.3	0.0	0.2	0.1
Czech Republic	84.4	76.5	80.6	4.1	3.5	3.8
Denmark	61.0	70.0	65.4	1.6	1.8	1.7
Estonia	68.0	76.6	72.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
Finland	59.0	70.1	64.6	1.1	1.4	1.2
France	59.0	69.1	64.4	8.3	11.4	9.8
Germany	59.0	66.4	62.3	22.1	21.0	21.5
Greece	52.8	51.4	52.0	0.5	0.8	0.7
Hungary	81.8	74.8	78.4	2.5	2.2	2.4
Ireland	50.2	64.1	55.7	2.0	1.7	1.8
Italy	56.3	59.0	57.6	7.4	7.3	7.3
Latvia	66.9	74.8	71.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Lithuania	58.6	68.2	63.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Luxembourg	84.1	87.7	86.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
Malta	57.7	72.2	67.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Netherlands	74.4	45.8	60.9	13.0	7.2	10.1
Poland	80.3	69.3	74.8	5.0	4.5	4.8
Portugal	76.1	75.7	75.9	1.3	1.6	1.4
Romania	77.1	74.7	75.7	1.5	1.8	1.6
Slovakia	85.7	80.0	82.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
Slovenia	76.2	67.2	71.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
Spain	66.2	58.4	62.1	5.5	5.6	5.5
Sweden	59.5	69.8	64.7	2.4	2.9	2.6
United Kingdom	47.1	52.8	50.4	5.5	8.7	7.1

Source : Eurostat (Comext, Statistical regime 4).

ΕΕ και η ΠΑΓΚΟΣΜΙΑ ΟΙΚΟΝΟΜΙΑ

GDP (current price, billion EUR)

Country	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
World	43 346	43 299	49 804	52 618	58 094	57 804	59 354	67 318	68 420	70 943	71 753
Australia	718	716	944	1 088	1 221	1 143	1 097	1 113	1 145	1 227	1 201
Brazil	1 152	1 196	1 665	1 878	1 918	1 861	1 849	1 622	1 622	1 817	1 582
Canada	1 056	986	1 220	1 288	1 423	1 391	1 358	1 403	1 382	1 461	1 449
China	3 130	3 672	4 576	5 404	6 671	7 255	7 930	10 118	10 138	10 677	11 353
EU-28	13 093	12 309	12 850	13 210	13 484	13 598	14 070	14 828	14 962	15 371	15 876
Hong Kong	149	153	172	179	204	208	219	279	290	302	307
India	832	979	1 289	1 310	1 423	1 398	1 535	1 896	2 069	2 348	2 300
Japan	3 425	3 751	4 300	4 423	4 828	3 882	3 651	3 956	4 451	4 302	4 210
Malaysia	162	150	192	214	245	243	254	267	268	279	300
Mexico	755	645	798	848	935	960	990	1 055	974	1 025	1 036
Russia	1 209	939	1 232	1 469	1 714	1 724	1 548	1 229	1 159	1 397	1 381
Saudi Arabia	353	308	398	482	573	562	569	590	583	610	663
Singapore	131	138	178	199	227	230	236	276	286	298	306
South Korea	681	647	826	864	952	983	1 062	1 246	1 278	1 355	1 371
Switzerland	377	388	440	503	520	519	534	613	606	601	596
Thailand	198	202	257	266	309	316	307	362	373	403	413
Turkey	520	462	583	598	680	716	703	775	780	754	649
United Arab Emirates	214	182	219	252	292	294	303	323	323	339	360
USA	10 003	10 359	11 309	11 166	12 607	12 638	13 189	16 421	16 900	17 248	17 353
Vietnam	67	73	85	97	121	128	140	172	182	195	204

Sources: IMF (World Economic Outlook, April 2019), EUR/USD exchange rate from Eurostat.

GDP (current price, billion EUR)

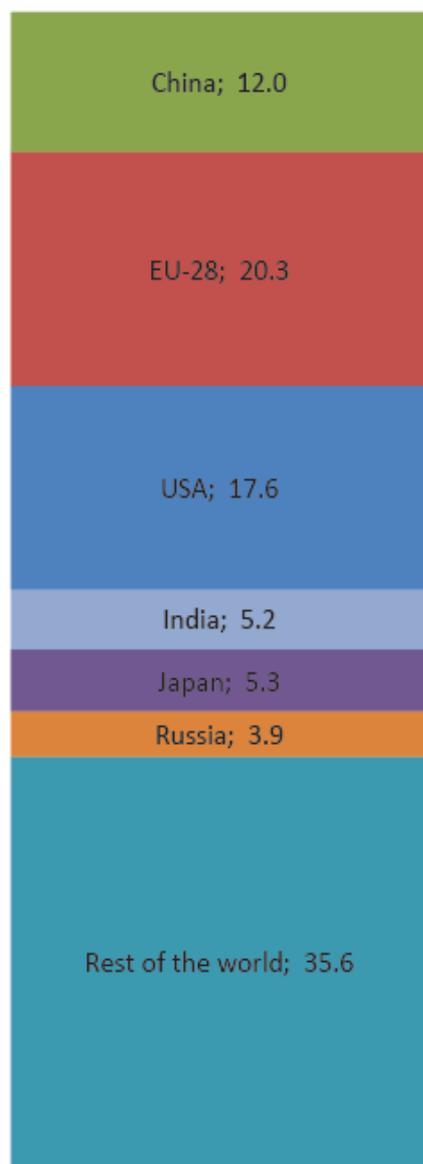
Member state	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU-28	13 093	12 309	12 850	13 210	13 484	13 598	14 070	14 828	14 962	15 371	15 876
Austria	294	288	296	310	319	324	333	344	356	370	387
Belgium	354	348	365	379	388	392	400	411	425	439	451
Bulgaria	37	37	38	41	42	42	43	45	48	52	55
Croatia	48	45	45	45	44	44	43	45	47	49	51
Cyprus	19	19	19	20	20	18	18	18	18	20	21
Czech Republic	160	148	157	164	161	158	156	168	176	191	205
Denmark	240	230	243	247	255	259	266	273	282	292	297
Estonia	17	14	15	17	18	19	20	21	22	24	26
Finland	194	181	187	197	200	203	206	210	216	224	233
France	1 994	1 934	1 997	2 057	2 090	2 117	2 150	2 199	2 228	2 291	2 350
Germany	2 563	2 457	2 582	2 702	2 760	2 826	2 939	3 049	3 159	3 276	3 387
Greece	242	237	226	207	191	181	179	177	176	180	186
Hungary	107	94	99	101	100	102	105	111	114	124	132
Ireland	188	170	168	171	175	180	195	262	273	294	316
Italy	1 633	1 571	1 606	1 637	1 614	1 605	1 622	1 652	1 689	1 723	1 755
Latvia	24	19	18	20	22	23	24	24	25	27	30
Lithuania	33	27	28	31	33	35	37	37	39	42	45
Luxembourg	38	37	40	43	44	47	50	52	53	55	58
Malta	6	6	7	7	7	8	9	10	10	11	12
Netherlands	648	624	640	650	653	660	672	690	708	737	773
Poland	363	316	361	380	390	395	410	430	426	466	496
Portugal	179	175	180	176	168	170	173	180	186	195	202
Romania	146	125	125	132	133	144	150	160	170	187	203
Slovakia	66	64	68	71	73	74	76	79	81	85	90
Slovenia	38	36	36	37	36	36	38	39	40	43	46
Spain	1 117	1 078	1 082	1 070	1 040	1 026	1 038	1 081	1 118	1 166	1 207
Sweden	350	308	369	405	424	436	432	449	463	474	467
United Kingdom	1 995	1 723	1 852	1 894	2 084	2 075	2 286	2 611	2 411	2 337	2 395

Sources: IMF (World Economic Outlook, April 2019), EUR/USD exchange rate from Eurostat.

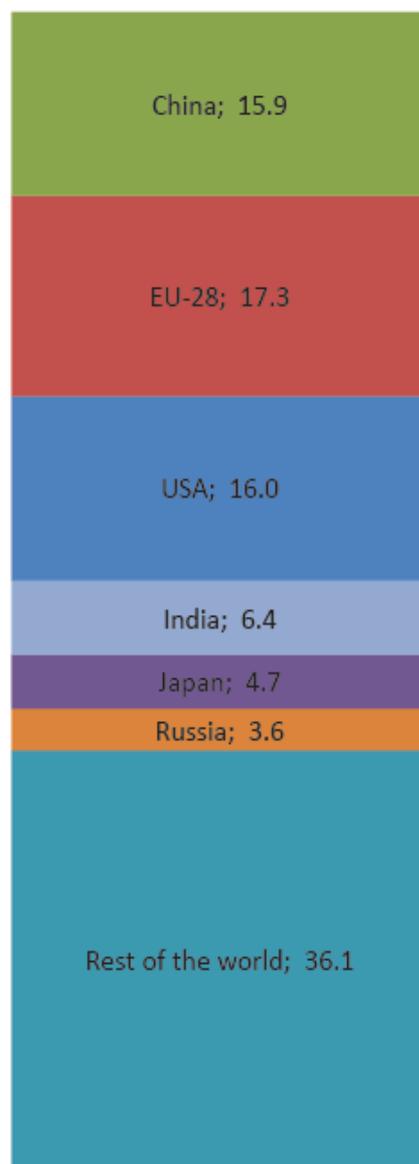
Share in world GDP (PPP, %)

Country	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Australia	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Brazil	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5
Canada	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
China	12.0	13.2	13.9	14.6	15.3	15.9	16.5	17.1	17.6	18.2	18.7
EU-28	20.3	19.5	18.9	18.5	17.8	17.3	17.0	16.9	16.7	16.5	16.3
Hong Kong	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
India	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.8
Japan	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1
Malaysia	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Mexico	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Russia	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1
Saudi Arabia	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Singapore	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
South Korea	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Switzerland	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Thailand	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Turkey	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
United Arab Emirates	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
USA	17.6	17.2	16.8	16.4	16.2	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.5	15.3	15.2
Vietnam	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Share in world GDP of selected countries (PPP, %)



2008



2013



2018

GDP per capita (PPP)

Country	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
World	12 236	12 202	12 853	13 567	14 123	14 730	15 306	15 772	16 310	17 100	:
Australia	40 516	40 852	41 729	43 099	44 820	45 842	47 248	48 226	49 276	50 609	52 373
Brazil	13 399	13 347	14 379	15 132	15 583	16 196	16 445	15 892	15 407	15 739	16 154
Canada	40 035	38 714	39 926	41 626	42 716	44 009	45 661	46 096	46 627	48 342	49 651
China	7 586	8 306	9 250	10 290	11 260	12 291	13 368	14 372	15 417	16 682	18 110
EU-28	34 071	32 762	33 723	34 959	35 425	36 076	37 344	38 514	39 643	41 394	43 148
Hong Kong	44 774	43 801	46 937	49 819	51 195	53 412	55 602	57 091	58 433	61 529	64 216
India	3 732	4 022	4 424	4 750	5 038	5 383	5 814	6 264	6 761	7 287	7 874
Japan	34 962	33 358	35 149	35 775	37 088	38 559	39 502	40 458	41 155	42 819	44 227
Malaysia	19 508	19 027	20 331	21 498	22 759	23 681	25 166	26 321	27 340	29 144	30 860
Mexico	15 989	15 049	15 807	16 522	17 248	17 587	18 219	18 816	19 375	19 949	20 602
Russia	22 982	21 345	22 556	24 175	25 523	26 406	27 063	26 645	27 002	27 964	29 267
Saudi Arabia	45 122	43 070	44 269	48 288	50 421	51 275	52 801	55 117	55 354	54 595	55 944
Singapore	63 516	61 724	70 696	75 290	78 072	82 037	85 907	87 951	90 263	95 508	100 345
South Korea	27 471	27 734	29 731	31 229	32 386	33 755	35 320	36 501	37 810	39 548	41 351
Switzerland	53 261	51 729	53 252	54 772	55 782	57 224	59 014	59 682	60 637	62 131	64 649
Thailand	12 518	12 455	13 469	13 805	15 025	15 636	16 031	16 651	17 341	18 330	19 476
Turkey	16 527	15 641	16 896	18 909	19 953	21 728	22 975	24 307	25 014	27 049	27 956
United Arab Emirates	58 514	55 016	56 104	59 461	61 475	63 801	65 891	67 930	68 750	68 639	69 382
USA	48 283	47 008	48 403	49 826	51 556	53 061	54 993	56 770	57 877	59 895	62 606
Vietnam	3 925	4 125	4 394	4 717	5 004	5 312	5 675	6 053	6 430	6 928	7 511

PPP: current international USD.

(:) not available

Sources: IMF (World Economic Outlook, April 2019), World Bank WDI.

Euro exchange rates with main national currencies (units of national currency per euro)

Country	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
AUD - Australian dollar	1.7416	1.7727	1.4423	1.3484	1.2407	1.3777	1.4719	1.4777	1.4883	1.4732	1.5797
BRL - Brazilian real	2.6737	2.7674	2.3314	2.3265	2.5084	2.8687	3.1211	3.7004	3.8561	3.6054	4.3085
CAD - Canadian dollar	1.5594	1.5850	1.3651	1.3761	1.2842	1.3684	1.4661	1.4186	1.4659	1.4647	1.5294
CHF - Swiss franc	1.5874	1.5100	1.3803	1.2326	1.2053	1.2311	1.2146	1.0679	1.0902	1.1117	1.1550
CNY - Chinese renminbi-yuan	10.2236	9.5277	8.9712	8.9960	8.1052	8.1646	8.1857	6.9733	7.3522	7.6290	7.8081
GBP - Pound sterling	0.7963	0.8909	0.8578	0.8679	0.8109	0.8493	0.8061	0.7258	0.8195	0.8767	0.8847
HKD - Hong Kong dollar	11.4541	10.8114	10.2994	10.8362	9.9663	10.3016	10.3025	8.6014	8.5922	8.8045	9.2559
INR - Indian rupee	63.6143	67.3611	60.5878	64.8859	68.5973	77.9300	81.0406	71.1956	74.3717	73.5324	80.7332
JPY - Japanese yen	152.45	130.34	116.24	110.96	102.49	129.66	140.31	134.31	120.20	126.71	130.40
KRW - South Korean won	1 606.09	1 772.90	1 531.82	1 541.23	1 447.69	1 453.91	1 398.14	1 256.54	1 284.18	1 276.74	1 299.07
MXN - Mexican peso	16.2911	18.7989	16.7373	17.2877	16.9029	16.9641	17.6550	17.6157	20.6673	21.3286	22.7054
MYR - Malaysian ringgit	4.8893	4.9079	4.2668	4.2558	3.9672	4.1855	4.3446	4.3373	4.5835	4.8527	4.7634
PLN - Polish zloty	3.5121	4.3276	3.9947	4.1206	4.1847	4.1975	4.1843	4.1841	4.3632	4.2570	4.2615
RUB - Russian rouble	36.4207	44.1376	40.2629	40.8846	39.9262	42.3370	50.9518	68.0720	74.1446	65.9383	74.0416
SGD - Singapore dollar	2.0762	2.0241	1.8055	1.7489	1.6055	1.6619	1.6823	1.5255	1.5275	1.5588	1.5926
THB - Thai baht	48.4753	47.8044	42.0145	42.4288	39.9276	40.8297	43.1469	38.0278	39.0428	38.2958	38.1644
TRY - Turkish lira	1.9064	2.1631	1.9965	2.3378	2.3135	2.5335	2.9065	3.0255	3.3433	4.1206	5.7077
USD - US dollar	1.4708	1.3948	1.3257	1.3920	1.2848	1.3281	1.3285	1.1095	1.1069	1.1297	1.1810